

Appendix

Provisional regional accounts

The regional accounts presented in this Appendix are intended to aid systematic analysis of regional expenditure, income, employment and population. They are fully consistent with UK national accounts and draw heavily on data published by the CSO and Department of Employment. The estimates here are in various respects provisional since a number of discrepancies revealed by the adoption of a comprehensive accounting framework have not yet been resolved. Our intention is to improve and regularly update the accounts in future years.

The tables provided for each region show expenditure, value added, sources of personal income, and population and employment. At present the series cover 1966 and 1970-78. Five production sectors are distinguished – agriculture, industry (which includes transport and communication), construction, private services and government services. The offshore oil and gas sector is excluded (although it appears where relevant in national tables 1A and 2A). Income and expenditure flows are disaggregated between three institutional sectors – government, business (companies and public corporations) and the personal sector.

No attempt has been made to obtain regional estimates for various items which may be considered to be mainly national in character, such as many of the transactions of business, government and the financial sector. However there remain some important gaps which we may in future attempt to fill. First, the accounts give little information on the market destinations of regional value-added. Second, no information is given on differences in price levels between regions. Third, the demographic accounts do not distinguish between migration and natural increases in population (although we have made some estimates of the breakdown for the purposes of the analysis in Chapter 1). Finally, the accounts do not separate conurbations from other parts of the same region.

The information on which the accounts are based comes very largely from four sources. These are National Income and Expenditure (1979 edition), Regional Accounts published in the Abstract of Regional Statistics, population figures published in the latter and employment figures in the Department of Employment Gazette. All income, output and expenditure figures have been scaled where necessary to agree with the latest revised UK total given in the

1979 Blue Book.

The regional accounts are presented in three tables. Tables 1 and 2 contain details of income, output and expenditure while Table 3 deals with population and employment. (Tables 1A and 2A refer only to the UK as a whole, giving constant price series and reconciling regional items with the national accounts.)

Tables A to D facilitate comparisons between regions by expressing the figures for income and expenditure in constant prices per capita of population.

Full definitions of the sectors and regions used in the accounts are given below, along with brief descriptions of the individual items of income and expenditure (precise definitions of the items are contained in National Accounts Statistics: Sources and Methods and in Regional Accounts).^{*} The definitions used here are conceptually identical with those in official statistics with three exceptions. Value added in government services has been taken as equal to the value of income from employment, and hence excludes such things as the imputed value of capital consumption included in official statistics. Income from employment and self-employment in agriculture, fishing and forestry has been defined as equal to value added in that sector for want of adequate direct statistics; profits accruing to companies in this sector are thus included with employment income. Finally the offshore oil and gas sector and residual errors in GDP estimates are treated in the same manner as in the accounts for our model of the national economy.[†]

Definitions

Regions

The regions used throughout the accounts are standard regions on boundaries introduced on 1 April 1974[‡]

Personal sector

Private persons, non-profit making organisations plus unincorporated business (sole proprietorships and partnerships).

^{*} CSO, *Studies in Official Statistics* no. 13 (HMSO 1968) and no. 31 (HMSO 1978).

[†] Technical Manual of the CEPG Model of the UK Economy (sixth edition, May 1980).

[‡] CSO *Abstract of Regional Statistics*, Appendix B (HMSO 1977).

Business sector

All incorporated businesses and government owned trading organisations (public corporations).

Government sector

Central and local government excluding trading organisations but including regular armed forces serving in UK.

Agriculture

(SIC order 1) Agriculture and horticulture, forestry and fishing.

Industry

(SIC orders II to XIX plus XXI and XXII) Mining and quarrying excluding offshore oil and gas; manufacturing; gas, electricity, water; transport, postal services and telecommunications.

Construction

(SIC order XX) Excludes professional firms of architects, surveyors, civil engineers etc which are not part of construction companies.

Private services

(SIC orders XIII to XXVI excluding government non-trading organisations).

Government services

(SIC order XXVII plus government non-trading organisations in other orders – mainly education and health).

Private consumption

Consumers' expenditure at market prices, ie expenditure on goods and services by persons and non-profit making bodies *plus* the value of income in kind. (All business expenditure is excluded.)

Public consumption

Current expenditure at market prices of central government and local authorities excluding publicly-owned trading organisations. Current expenditure is that expenditure constituting a direct demand for goods and services, including the services of government employees, *plus* an imputed charge for the consumption of non-traded capital. These figures exclude all transfers such as grants, subsidies and interest payments.

Fixed investment

Expenditure on fixed assets (buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery, etc) either for replacing or for adding to the stock of fixed assets. Spending on maintenance is excluded.

Value added at factor cost

Gross value of output of goods and services *less* current expenses net of indirect taxes but including any government subsidies. Value added is calculated before allowing for depreciation, but after allowance for stock appreciation.

Value added at market prices

Value added at factor cost *plus* indirect taxes less subsidies.

Income from employment and self-employment

Income from employment comprises wages and

salaries (including income in kind) paid to employees, *plus* employers' contributions to the National Insurance schemes and to life assurance and superannuation funds. Income from self-employment includes all income of the self-employed earned on account of their self-employment.

Indirect taxes less subsidies

Central and local government taxes on expenditure (ie VAT, customs and excise duties, SET until 1973) *plus* local authority rates less central and local government subsidies to producers and traders including financing of losses of public trading organisations (including deficits on local housing accounts).

Interest, profits, rents and private transfers

Receipts by the personal sector include total receipts of rent and dividends together with receipts (*less* payments) of interest and receipts of life assurance and pension funds. Also included are net transfers from abroad (eg migrants funds, etc), current transfers from businesses to charities, and an imputed charge for capital consumption of non profit-making bodies.

Social benefits and other grants to personal sector

National insurance and family allowance benefits, war pensions, etc; scholarships, rent rebates, etc. Also included are grants to non-profit making bodies serving persons.

Direct taxes and social contributions

Taxes paid by the personal sector include taxes on income and payments of social security contributions.

Sources of data

All UK totals for expenditure, value added and income are derived from National Income and Expenditure. The remaining data are taken largely from the Abstract of Regional Statistics or from the Department of Employment Gazette, adjusted where necessary to coincide with present regional boundaries. Some items of the official regional income accounts have been produced only since 1971 and consequently figures for 1966 and 1970 involve more of our own allocation across regions than is necessary for later years. Figures for 1978 are provisional; although UK totals are from the Blue Book, their regional allocation is largely based on the pattern in previous years.

For the years 1971 to 1977 the following regional items had to be estimated:

- (a) Government consumption; obtained by allocating the national value for defence expenditure in proportion to regions' shares of UK employment in HM forces plus non-defence expenditure allocated in proportion to employment in government services excluding HM forces.
- (b) Personal investment; obtained by allocating the national value across regions in proportion to their share of 'new dwellings completed by the private sector'.
- (c) Business investment; obtained directly from the CSO Regional Accounts for the 'industry' sector (as defined above). The remainder was obtained by subtracting the national total for investment in 'industry' from the national total figure for

all business investment less offshore investment, and allocating this difference across regions in proportion to employment in private service plus construction.

- (d) Value added at factor cost in government services; obtained by allocating across regions the national total of wages and salaries in government current expenditure on goods and services in proportion to employment in government services.
- (e) Value added in private services is obtained as a residual by subtracting value added in agriculture, industry, construction and government services from total value added (all at factor cost).
- (f) Income from employment and self-employment in agriculture is taken to be the same as value added in agriculture.
- (g) Total income from employment and self-employment is equal to income from employment as given in the CSO Regional Accounts, plus income from self-employment from the same source but adjusted for stock appreciation.
- (h) Income from employment and self-employment in construction; wages and salaries are obtained from the CSO Regional Accounts and Employers Social Security contributions are added by allocating the national figure to regions in proportion to wages and salaries. Income from self-employment is the national figure allocated across regions in proportion to numbers of self-employed in construction.
- (i) Income from employment and self-employment in industry is obtained by the same method as that used for construction.
- (j) Income from employment and self-employment in private services is obtained as a residual by subtracting figures for agriculture, industry, construction and public services from total income from employment and self-employment.
- (k) Social benefits and other grants are allocated across regions in proportion to 'National insurance benefits etc' from the CSO Regional Accounts.
- (l) Taxes and social contributions are allocated across regions in proportion to 'taxes etc' from the CSO Regional Accounts.
- (m) Personal disposable income is the same as the figure in the CSO Regional Accounts except that income from self-employment has been adjusted for stock appreciation as described above.
- (n) Personal sector interest, profits, rent and private transfers were obtained as a residual by subtracting social benefits and other grants, and taxes and social contributions from total transfers.

For 1966 and 1970 the regional allocation of many items from the national accounts had to be estimated using a variety of indicators such as the Family Expenditure Survey and Department of Employment

earnings data. Government and business investment together with all transfers were allocated on the basis of Woodward's 1964 regional accounts (amended for subsequent changes in regional boundaries).*

Population figures on the 1974 boundary basis are published in the Abstract of Regional Statistics for 1966 and for 1971 to 1978. Figures for 1970 were obtained by scaling values on the old boundary basis by the ratio of the new to the old boundary-basis populations in 1971. For some years the Census of Population and Registrar General Annual Reports were used to obtain an age breakdown of females which matched that of males by breaking at age 65 instead of age 60.

Numbers of employees in employment were obtained from the Department of Employment's New Continuous Series.† National employment in government series was obtained from Economic Trends‡ and was allocated across regions in proportion to employment in Education Services, Health Services and Public Administration and Defence. These three categories include the great majority of employees in government services.

Numbers of self-employed (including employers) are published as regional totals and as industry totals for the UK as a whole.§ For 1973 to 1975 regional figures are also given for individual industries in the Abstract of Regional Statistics. For years prior to this the national totals were allocated across regions in the same proportions as in 1973, except that self-employment in private services was left as a residual obtained from the published regional total. No new figures on numbers of self-employed have been published since 1975 and consequently the 1975 figures have been used for all subsequent years.

Regional figures for HM Forces are published on consistent regional definitions in the DE Gazette,†† and are regularly updated in the Abstract of Regional Statistics. The latter also gives numbers unemployed in each region. The proportion of females in the HM Forces total was obtained from British Labour Statistics Yearbooks and Historical Abstracts.

* Woodward, V. H. 1970. *Regional Social Accounts for the UK*, National Institute of Economic and Social Research Regional Papers, I, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

† *DE Gazette*, August 1976.

‡ *Economic Trends*, January 1979. Employment Analysed by Sector and Industry 1972-77.

§ *DE Gazette*, December 1976.

†† *DE Gazette*, March 1977, Working Population by Region 1966-75.

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Table A INCOME FROM EMPLOYMENT AND SELF-EMPLOYMENT: BUSINESS SECTORS

(Income received relative to population, £ capita, 1975 prices)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
AGRICULTURE										
North	38	35	38	39	44	39	44	45	45	44
Yorkshire Humberside	46	42	49	52	57	46	50	51	51	50
East Midlands	54	60	55	53	68	65	62	66	62	61
East Anglia	140	132	137	126	164	140	140	145	138	136
South-East	23	21	22	24	28	25	23	24	23	22
South-West	73	69	73	72	78	68	71	71	78	76
West Midlands	36	34	35	34	39	33	35	35	39	38
North-West	17	17	18	19	20	17	19	20	20	19
Wales	57	59	63	60	73	55	60	68	71	70
Scotland	63	61	65	66	81	70	74	79	74	73
Northern Ireland	84	79	83	80	92	77	76	83	75	74
United Kingdom	43	41	43	43	51	44	45	47	47	46
INDUSTRY										
North	412	470	499	557	541	588	602	597	563	587
Yorkshire Humberside	477	519	513	572	554	596	604	606	605	631
East Midlands	483	557	556	619	590	628	650	624	615	641
East Anglia	318	373	369	393	377	406	428	427	401	418
South-East	427	486	498	535	521	528	545	534	524	546
South-West	330	331	396	428	372	419	418	419	409	425
West Midlands	704	643	656	710	689	713	732	704	687	716
North-West	561	541	525	588	575	590	615	610	606	631
Wales	354	424	444	496	472	486	534	516	480	500
Scotland	369	423	421	467	462	487	508	501	487	509
Northern Ireland	284	281	307	328	324	345	350	360	333	346
United Kingdom	452	484	494	541	523	545	563	553	540	563
CONSTRUCTION										
North	79	78	80	91	126	124	122	118	109	115
Yorkshire Humberside	75	82	81	86	110	114	102	98	84	85
East Midlands	74	76	74	91	115	114	102	98	92	93
East Anglia	87	97	94	108	137	133	121	110	103	102
South-East	89	91	93	105	134	133	117	110	100	102
South-West	88	80	88	111	144	141	120	113	102	100
West Midlands	78	75	76	89	112	107	99	93	86	89
North-West	73	78	78	83	112	111	102	95	87	88
Wales	75	90	92	108	129	115	112	108	99	100
Scotland	87	94	88	92	123	124	129	125	113	121
Northern Ireland	70	86	89	99	110	89	105	114	106	108
United Kingdom	82	85	86	97	124	122	112	107	98	99
PRIVATE SERVICES										
North	241	227	205	219	263	224	271	285	289	308
Yorkshire Humberside	273	257	237	243	277	273	290	309	292	315
East Midlands	195	214	238	221	284	274	282	277	271	296
East Anglia	333	330	261	262	327	307	333	343	339	372
South-East	443	475	490	480	539	555	560	567	558	593
South-West	220	366	318	295	392	364	362	375	372	405
West Midlands	163	289	255	230	286	283	300	298	306	327
North-West	210	252	254	261	310	330	326	343	317	340
Wales	233	223	237	208	260	239	269	284	255	280
Scotland	258	262	257	262	317	320	335	356	340	363
Northern Ireland	140	212	159	148	207	234	249	267	240	263
United Kingdom	292	329	323	315	372	373	384	395	384	411

Table B INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRANSFERS
(Income received relative to population, £ per capita, 1975 prices)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
INCOME FROM EMPLOYMENT IN GOVERNMENT SERVICES										
North	123	168	182	184	199	201	242	236	221	224
Yorkshire Humberside	106	164	166	190	190	222	244	232	217	221
East Midlands	126	149	151	174	175	198	232	234	218	221
East Anglia	125	163	198	205	210	219	248	243	224	227
South-East	201	204	223	242	256	269	301	297	279	283
South-West	182	181	198	231	223	240	272	267	247	251
West Midlands	138	160	164	176	186	195	227	227	212	216
North-West	108	160	177	191	197	206	238	235	220	224
Wales	161	175	169	205	208	215	256	257	240	244
Scotland	125	176	194	206	215	230	264	265	248	253
Northern Ireland	122	152	202	209	222	263	285	285	266	270
United Kingdom	151	177	192	210	217	232	264	261	244	248
SOCIAL BENEFITS AND OTHER GRANTS										
North	113	170	156	178	175	186	195	212	218	237
Yorkshire Humberside	118	146	152	174	174	179	191	206	209	226
East Midlands	114	131	134	153	153	157	169	179	182	197
East Anglia	117	130	141	156	156	163	170	179	180	196
South-East	106	135	136	155	159	169	177	190	195	212
South-West	123	142	144	163	166	175	188	200	204	221
West Midlands	101	128	132	150	151	157	168	181	189	205
North-West	113	153	155	179	177	188	197	213	218	236
Wales	125	168	164	182	187	193	202	218	230	249
Scotland	132	149	157	175	177	185	193	209	218	237
Northern Ireland	108	131	131	185	181	174	179	194	212	229
United Kingdom	113	142	144	165	166	174	184	198	203	221
TAXES AND SOCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS										
North	-152	-217	-219	-233	-264	-290	-360	-365	-336	-329
Yorkshire Humberside	-197	-247	-245	-250	-272	-315	-375	-381	-357	-349
East Midlands	-199	-252	-261	-262	-277	-307	-367	-374	-347	-339
East Anglia	-175	-252	-242	-248	-285	-322	-367	-377	-344	-336
South-East	-292	-351	-356	-347	-377	-421	-471	-485	-456	-446
South-West	-209	-227	-255	-274	-287	-307	-352	-359	-333	-326
West Midlands	-227	-281	-285	-280	-298	-331	-376	-387	-361	-354
North-West	-188	-252	-255	-256	-273	-303	-357	-371	-347	-340
Wales	-164	-227	-234	-247	-249	-276	-329	-343	-318	-311
Scotland	-182	-233	-235	-232	-282	-302	-357	-356	-331	-325
Northern Ireland	-118	-180	-189	-183	-188	-234	-271	-280	-259	-253
United Kingdom	-220	-276	-281	-281	-305	-339	-392	-402	-375	-367
INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRANSFERS										
North	84	120	120	129	110	97	78	82	103	132
Yorkshire Humberside	28	62	73	113	91	87	60	57	69	98
East Midlands	41	28	24	66	50	49	34	39	53	79
East Anglia	66	41	97	113	81	60	50	46	60	87
South-East	15	-13	4	50	38	16	7	2	18	49
South-West	95	95	86	120	102	108	109	108	119	147
West Midlands	12	7	11	46	39	22	19	22	40	68
North-West	33	62	76	113	101	91	78	76	91	120
Wales	122	116	99	140	146	132	129	132	151	181
Scotland	75	92	116	150	111	112	101	118	135	165
Northern Ireland	112	103	144	211	215	204	192	200	219	246
United Kingdom	45	44	55	93	78	67	56	56	72	101

Table C

PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME

(Income received relative to population, £ per capita, 1975 prices)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
INCOME FROM EMPLOYMENT AND SELF-EMPLOYMENT: BUSINESS SECTORS										
North	770	809	822	906	974	976	1038	1045	1006	1054
Yorkshire Humberside	871	900	880	952	998	1028	1047	1064	1032	1081
East Midlands	807	907	922	984	1058	1082	1096	1066	1040	1089
East Anglia	878	931	860	889	1005	986	1023	1026	981	1028
South-East	982	1072	1104	1144	1222	1240	1244	1235	1205	1262
South-West	711	845	875	907	986	993	972	978	961	1007
West Midlands	981	1040	1022	1063	1126	1137	1165	1131	1117	1170
North-West	862	889	875	950	1018	1047	1063	1068	1030	1078
Wales	719	795	836	872	934	895	975	975	905	949
Scotland	776	840	831	886	983	1001	1047	1061	1014	1066
Northern Ireland	578	658	638	655	733	745	780	824	754	791
United Kingdom	868	939	946	997	1070	1084	1105	1102	1068	1119
INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND TRANSFERS										
North	84	120	120	129	110	97	78	82	103	132
Yorkshire Humberside	28	62	73	113	91	87	60	57	69	98
East Midlands	41	28	24	66	50	49	34	39	53	79
East Anglia	66	41	97	113	81	60	50	46	60	87
South-East	15	-13	4	50	38	16	7	2	18	49
South-West	95	95	86	120	102	108	109	108	119	147
West Midlands	12	7	11	46	39	22	19	22	40	68
North-West	33	62	76	113	101	91	78	76	91	120
Wales	122	116	99	140	146	132	129	132	151	181
Scotland	75	92	116	150	111	112	101	118	135	165
Northern Ireland	112	103	144	211	215	204	192	200	219	246
United Kingdom	45	44	55	93	78	67	56	56	72	101
INTEREST, PROFITS, RENT AND OTHER TRANSFERS TO PERSONAL SECTOR										
North	72	114	115	118	126	122	103	117	118	124
Yorkshire Humberside	115	132	140	104	129	137	117	136	143	149
East Midlands	163	140	142	130	144	146	132	149	149	154
East Anglia	116	162	154	152	168	200	167	182	180	181
South-East	228	223	177	216	214	219	188	208	214	215
South-West	202	108	225	115	178	202	171	192	190	194
West Midlands	110	106	139	140	147	157	133	151	156	161
North-West	95	162	161	137	143	150	128	143	146	152
Wales	91	120	117	122	120	130	115	129	131	138
Scotland	130	122	117	114	125	126	103	114	123	128
Northern Ireland	84	93	102	96	84	88	79	85	86	94
United Kingdom	153	157	155	152	162	169	145	162	166	170
PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME										
North	926	1043	1056	1152	1210	1194	1219	1245	1227	1310
Yorkshire Humberside	1014	1095	1094	1169	1219	1252	1223	1257	1244	1327
East Midlands	1012	1075	1088	1180	1252	1276	1262	1253	1242	1322
East Anglia	1061	1134	1111	1154	1253	1246	1240	1253	1222	1295
South-East	1225	1282	1284	1410	1474	1475	1439	1445	1437	1526
South-West	1008	1048	1186	1142	1266	1303	1252	1277	1270	1348
West Midlands	1103	1153	1172	1248	1312	1316	1318	1304	1314	1398
North-West	990	1112	1113	1200	1261	1288	1268	1286	1266	1351
Wales	932	1031	1052	1134	1200	1157	1220	1235	1188	1268
Scotland	981	1054	1064	1149	1218	1240	1251	1294	1271	1359
Northern Ireland	774	855	885	962	1032	1037	1052	1109	1059	1131
United Kingdom	1066	1140	1156	1242	1310	1320	1305	1320	1306	1390

Table D

REGIONAL EXPENDITURE

(Expenditure at 1975 prices relative to population, £ per capita)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
PRIVATE CONSUMPTION										
North	875	966	983	1020	1065	1067	1042	1051	1033	1081
Yorkshire Humberside	895	933	968	1027	1060	1035	1049	1064	1067	1117
East Midlands	899	958	986	1059	1148	1095	1104	1084	1049	1098
East Anglia	925	1003	1037	1113	1153	1118	1092	1080	1086	1137
South-East	1104	1180	1230	1308	1353	1322	1297	1301	1298	1359
South-West	952	993	1026	1089	1135	1063	1094	1119	1092	1144
West Midlands	996	1039	1023	1059	1127	1128	1099	1080	1095	1146
North-West	938	1021	1041	1088	1131	1106	1070	1070	1065	1115
Wales	900	954	977	1037	1065	1033	1039	1061	993	1039
Scotland	900	971	999	1029	1094	1093	1075	1074	1076	1130
Northern Ireland	755	862	874	900	941	931	953	990	994	1039
United Kingdom	974	1041	1071	1129	1178	1152	1138	1142	1134	1187
PUBLIC CONSUMPTION										
North	215	251	260	249	267	283	299	299	300	305
Yorkshire Humberside	252	298	293	306	318	354	357	350	346	351
East Midlands	257	295	290	309	309	329	358	361	364	370
East Anglia	415	424	464	464	483	435	482	498	479	486
South-East	449	412	428	438	467	462	485	497	489	496
South-West	481	531	525	569	553	512	581	596	614	623
West Midlands	232	270	266	273	290	301	314	320	313	318
North-West	199	234	246	251	262	289	295	297	295	300
Wales	302	307	282	317	319	332	358	374	367	372
Scotland	292	323	334	340	355	365	398	409	409	417
Northern Ireland	318	334	421	481	551	563	569	584	569	577
United Kingdom	332	344	353	367	383	389	412	420	417	423
FIXED INVESTMENT										
North	349	398	400	389	406	407	442	418	407	424
Yorkshire Humberside	280	332	356	339	356	330	319	328	317	325
East Midlands	273	316	329	343	363	320	313	313	309	311
East Anglia	284	343	369	403	404	354	329	308	321	314
South-East	312	350	351	354	385	378	355	353	345	354
South-West	291	333	356	357	373	339	309	296	303	300
West Midlands	291	333	311	299	326	316	304	300	291	298
North-West	325	355	359	347	364	339	298	292	285	293
Wales	366	398	412	414	398	345	369	369	354	363
Scotland	294	365	348	354	381	401	415	395	406	422
Northern Ireland	254	304	326	295	306	302	307	269	276	282
United Kingdom	305	349	353	351	372	356	343	336	332	340
TOTAL EXPENDITURE										
North	1439	1615	1643	1659	1737	1757	1784	1768	1741	1811
Yorkshire Humberside	1427	1563	1617	1672	1733	1719	1725	1742	1730	1793
East Midlands	1429	1568	1605	1712	1821	1744	1775	1758	1722	1779
East Anglia	1625	1770	1870	1980	2040	1907	1903	1887	1885	1937
South-East	1864	1943	2009	2100	2205	2162	2136	2150	2132	2209
South-West	1724	1857	1906	2016	2061	1913	1984	2011	2009	2067
West Midlands	1519	1642	1600	1631	1743	1745	1717	1699	1699	1762
North-West	1462	1610	1647	1686	1758	1733	1664	1659	1645	1708
Wales	1569	1659	1672	1767	1781	1710	1766	1804	1713	1775
Scotland	1486	1658	1681	1723	1830	1859	1887	1877	1891	1970
Northern Ireland	1328	1500	1622	1675	1798	1797	1829	1844	1839	1899
United Kingdom	1611	1735	1777	1847	1934	1896	1893	1898	1882	1950

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at market prices</u>										
Private consumption	24301	31733	35509	40014	45472	52088	63704	73765	84132	96086
Public consumption	6502	8961	10211	11626	13327	16558	23050	26683	29167	32693
Personal investment	1076	1296	1899	2435	2213	2169	3122	3512	4257	5525
Business investment	4168	5686	5986	6317	8130	9777	11101	12611	14705	17086
Government investment	1679	2431	2562	2732	3661	4376	4974	5396	4801	4386
Total expenditure	37726	50107	56167	63124	72803	84968	105951	121967	137062	155776
<u>Value added at factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	1061	1246	1436	1533	1967	1991	2530	3058	3463	3715
Industry	15543	19947	21832	23913	26901	30197	38611	45773	52219	59002
Construction	2261	3043	3382	4205	5142	5964	6823	7464	7784	8610
Private services	10998	14502	16630	18787	21867	25339	30601	35796	41366	48103
Government services	3778	5394	6351	7425	8379	10486	14759	16841	18085	20044
Total value added	33641	44132	49631	55863	64256	73977	93324	108932	122917	139474
Indirect taxes less subsidies	4862	7529	7842	8104	8667	8450	10428	13009	16689	19362
Total value added at market prices	38503	51661	57473	63967	72923	82427	103752	121941	139606	158836
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	777	1554	1306	843	120	-2541	-2199	-26	2544	3060

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Agriculture	1061	1246	1436	1533	1967	1991	2530	3058	3463	3715
Industry	11277	14751	16392	19171	20165	24658	31514	35760	40090	45564
Construction	2044	2585	2839	3434	4804	5521	6292	6898	7242	8041
Private services	7274	10028	10699	11176	14366	16864	21491	25492	28473	33284
Government services	3778	5394	6351	7425	8379	10486	14759	16841	18085	20044
Total	25434	34004	37717	42739	49681	59520	76586	88049	97353	110648
<u>Transfers</u>										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	3816	4785	5135	5373	6240	7649	8092	10444	12303	13741
Social benefits and other grants	2825	4331	4781	5845	6420	7875	10283	12762	15097	17853
Taxes and social contributions	-5493	-8399	-9316	-9960	-11785	-15349	-21922	-25956	-27824	-29695
Total transfers	1148	717	600	1258	875	175	-3547	-2750	-424	1899
Disposable income	26582	34721	38317	43997	50556	59695	73039	85299	96929	112547
Personal expenditure	25377	33029	37408	42449	47685	54257	66826	77277	88389	101611
Financial surplus	1205	1692	909	1548	2871	5438	6213	8022	8540	10936

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1A NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at current market prices</u>										
Total regional exp	37726	50107	56167	63124	72803	84968	105951	121967	137062	155776
Offshore investment	0	49	60	109	203	604	1348	2083	2150	2221
Stockbuilding	859	1136	463	896	1705	1279	-1477	28	1483	1618
National expenditure	38585	51292	56690	64129	74711	86851	105822	124078	140695	159615
Exports of goods & serv	7147	11533	12984	13685	17301	23106	27145	35435	43735	47636
Imports of goods & serv	-7229	-11122	-12133	-13752	-18978	-27395	-29018	-36799	-42488	-45522
Expenditure on GDP	38503	51703	57541	64062	73034	82562	103949	122714	141942	161729
<u>Value added at current market prices</u>										
Total regional val added	38503	51661	57473	63967	72923	82427	103752	121941	139606	158836
Offshore value added	0	42	68	95	111	135	197	773	2336	2893
GDP at market prices	38503	51703	57541	64062	73034	82562	103949	122714	141942	161729
<u>Expenditure at 1975 market prices</u>										
Private consumption	53072	57676	59557	62999	65911	64418	63704	63852	63313	66278
Public consumption	18069	19076	19642	20451	21426	21732	23050	23477	23268	23623
Personal investment	2474	2592	3481	4048	3193	2620	3122	3067	3267	3792
Business investment	9653	11291	10879	10493	11868	11921	11101	10942	11300	11798
Government investment	4512	5444	5265	5045	5757	5365	4974	4795	3970	3370
Total regional exp	87780	96079	98824	103036	108155	106056	105951	106133	105118	108861
Offshore investment	0	98	110	181	293	730	1348	1819	1650	1525
Stockbuilding	740	1321	-59	863	3355	1697	-1477	-104	1104	1682
National expenditure	88520	97498	98875	104080	111803	108483	105822	107848	107872	112068
Exports of goods & serv	16283	21471	23025	23291	26109	27823	27145	29611	31679	32343
Imports of goods & serv	-19357	-24168	-25331	-27788	-31052	-31318	-29018	-30184	-30405	-31626
Expenditure on GDP	85446	94801	96569	99583	106860	104988	103949	107275	109146	112785
<u>Value added at 1975 factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	2252	2454	2581	2682	2758	2783	2530	2353	2808	2935
Industry	41691	46235	46597	48149	52101	51100	49020	49982	50532	52142
Construction	7321	7601	7730	7874	8065	7219	6823	6727	6714	7198
Private services	15346	17439	17727	17621	19486	19222	20192	21798	21773	21692
Government services	10420	11866	12353	12914	13416	13888	14759	15039	15025	15025
Total regional val add	77030	85595	86988	89240	95826	94212	93324	95899	96852	98992
Indirect taxes less subsidies	8416	9158	9502	10228	10901	10618	10428	10802	10687	11650
<u>Value added at 1975 market prices</u>										
Total regional val added	85446	94753	96490	99468	106727	104830	103752	106701	107539	110642
Offshore value added	0	48	79	115	133	158	197	574	1607	2143
GDP at market prices	85446	94801	96569	99583	106860	104988	103949	107275	109146	112785

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2A NATIONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Value added at current market prices</u>										
Business (incl offshore)	34725	46309	51190	56637	64655	72076	89190	105873	123857	141685
Government services	3778	5394	6351	7425	8379	10486	14759	16841	18085	20044
GDP at market prices	38503	51703	57541	64062	73034	82562	103949	122714	141942	161729
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Personal sector receipts	25434	34004	37717	42739	49681	59520	76586	88049	97353	110648
Business payments (-)	-21656	-28610	-31366	-35314	-41302	-49034	-61827	-71208	-79268	-90604
Government payments (-)	-3778	-5394	-6351	-7425	-8379	-10486	-14759	-16841	-18085	-20044
<u>Interest, profits, rent and private transfers</u>										
Personal sector receipts	3816	4785	5135	5373	6240	7649	8092	10444	12303	13741
Business payments (-)	-3069	-3970	-4489	-4681	-4766	-6469	-7901	-8550	-10700	-11109
Government payments (-)	-374	-273	-142	-207	-313	122	328	-588	-1446	-2020
Net IPD and private transfers from abroad	373	542	504	485	1161	1302	519	1306	157	612
<u>Social benefits and other grants</u>										
Personal sector receipts	2825	4331	4781	5845	6420	7875	10283	12762	15097	17853
Government payments (-)	-3005	-4508	-4986	-6055	-6655	-8139	-10663	-13323	-15750	-18634
Grants paid abroad (-)	-180	-177	-205	-210	-235	-264	-380	-561	-653	-781
<u>Taxes and social contributions less subsidies</u>										
Personal payments (-)	-5493	-8399	-9316	-9960	-11785	-15349	-21922	-25956	-27824	-29695
Business payments (-)	-5739	-9176	-9361	-9591	-10106	-10630	-11902	-14426	-18966	-22289
Government receipts	11232	17575	18677	19551	21767	25923	33937	40159	46332	51071
Net tax paid abroad (-)	0	0	0	0	-124	-56	113	-223	-458	-913
<u>Disposable income</u>										
Personal sector	26582	34721	38317	43997	50556	59695	73039	85299	96929	112547
Business sector	4261	4553	5974	7051	8481	5943	7560	11689	14923	17683
Government	7853	12794	13549	13289	14799	17906	23602	26248	29136	30417
National income	38696	52068	57840	64337	73836	83544	104201	123236	140988	160647
National expenditure	38585	51292	56690	64129	74711	86851	105822	124078	140695	159615
Current bal of payments	111	776	1150	208	-875	-3307	-1621	-842	293	1032

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	12767	13324	13411	13434	13382	13251	13075	12838	12557	12280
Aged over 65	6676	7115	7271	7383	7593	7717	7828	7927	8024	8129
Employed, self-employed	25194	24634	24033	24286	24867	24957	24828	24667	24788	24849
Agriculture	916	742	710	712	716	681	668	661	657	652
Industry	11363	10895	10580	10256	10603	9912	9914	9624	9707	9638
Construction	1866	1687	1610	1673	1739	1766	1698	1695	1646	1655
Private services	7517	7341	7020	7342	7356	8016	7694	7739	7752	7878
Government services	3532	3969	4113	4303	4453	4582	4854	4948	5026	5026
Unemployed	281	618	724	804	575	616	866	1331	1399	1446
Balance	9553	9687	10171	9886	9517	9382	9365	9164	9084	9132
Total population	54471	55378	55610	55793	55934	55923	55962	55927	55852	55836

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	6558	6833	6884	6892	6869	6803	6716	6594	6452	6316
Aged over 65	2550	2708	2821	2876	2931	2986	3034	3075	3123	3172
Employed, self-employed	16410	15780	15248	15388	15590	15450	15278	15136	15122	15104
Agriculture	758	574	553	577	546	542	532	528	523	519
Industry	8331	7998	7806	7585	7806	7191	7317	7146	7202	7140
Construction	1777	1601	1528	1584	1642	1668	1598	1589	1546	1553
Private services	3807	3748	3456	3663	3583	4045	3748	3758	3697	3738
Government services	1737	1859	1905	1979	2013	2004	2083	2115	2154	2154
Unemployed	221	523	618	675	483	505	707	1009	1024	1023
Balance	686	1066	1429	1275	1313	1445	1497	1404	1463	1561
Total population	26425	26910	27000	27106	27186	27189	27232	27218	27184	27176

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	6209	6491	6527	6542	6513	6448	6359	6244	6105	5964
Aged over 65	4126	4407	4450	4507	4662	4731	4794	4852	4901	4957
Employed, self-employed	8784	8854	8785	8898	9277	9507	9550	9531	9666	9745
Agriculture	158	168	157	135	170	139	136	133	134	133
Industry	3032	2897	2774	2671	2797	2721	2597	2478	2505	2498
Construction	89	86	82	89	97	98	100	106	100	102
Private services	3710	3593	3564	3679	3773	3971	3946	3981	4055	4140
Government services	1795	2110	2208	2324	2440	2578	2771	2833	2872	2872
Unemployed	60	95	106	129	92	111	159	322	375	423
Balance	8867	8621	8742	8611	8204	7937	7868	7760	7621	7571
Total population	28046	28468	28610	28687	28748	28734	28730	28709	28668	28660

NORTH

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Expenditure at market prices										
Private consumption	1251	1668	1838	2033	2300	2702	3259	3792	4277	4885
Public consumption	242	370	424	444	520	674	936	1061	1173	1315
Personal investment	49	58	88	117	124	102	160	183	213	276
Business investment	287	390	425	426	496	689	930	1000	1148	1364
Government investment	116	159	157	173	233	253	293	312	271	248
Total expenditure	1945	2645	2931	3193	3674	4420	5578	6347	7082	8089
Value added at factor cost										
Agriculture	54	60	72	77	94	98	137	164	185	198
Industry	924	1194	1262	1402	1592	1784	2327	2780	3042	3438
Construction	132	189	185	241	307	373	438	487	506	560
Private services	477	516	620	816	923	1043	1277	1490	1814	2109
Government services	175	289	341	366	431	508	757	851	914	1013
Total value added	1762	2248	2480	2901	3348	3806	4936	5771	6461	7318
Indirect taxes less subsidies	239	360	397	408	435	413	466	605	815	945
Total value added at market prices	2001	2608	2877	3310	3783	4219	5403	6376	7276	8263
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	56	-37	-54	117	109	-201	-175	29	194	175

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Income from employment and self-employment										
Agriculture	54	60	72	77	94	98	137	164	185	198
Industry	590	811	933	1109	1170	1489	1881	2153	2330	2653
Construction	113	134	149	182	272	315	380	425	453	518
Private services	345	391	383	437	568	568	847	1027	1197	1391
Government services	175	289	341	366	431	508	757	851	914	1013
Total	1277	1685	1878	2171	2536	2979	4003	4620	5079	5773
Transfers										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	103	198	215	234	272	308	323	423	488	559
Social benefits and other grants	161	293	292	355	379	471	611	763	904	1069
Taxes and social contributions	-217	-375	-409	-464	-571	-734	-1125	-1316	-1392	-1486
Total transfers	47	115	98	125	80	45	-191	-131	0	142
Disposable income	1324	1801	1976	2295	2615	3023	3812	4489	5079	5915
Personal expenditure	1300	1726	1926	2150	2425	2804	3419	3974	4490	5161
Financial surplus	24	75	50	145	191	220	393	514	589	754

NORTH

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	771	754	772	772	762	750	738	723	705	689
Aged over 65	362	388	397	402	407	413	419	423	432	438
Employed, self-employed	1351	1323	1285	1282	1326	1322	1341	1331	1336	1337
Agriculture	46	39	39	38	38	34	34	34	34	34
Industry	681	646	624	602	629	588	600	582	586	583
Construction	112	97	93	97	107	108	106	107	104	104
Private services	348	328	308	333	323	370	352	358	358	362
Government services	164	213	221	212	229	222	249	250	254	254
Unemployed	26	62	67	74	56	60	72	105	105	123
Balance	613	610	616	607	581	586	557	540	538	529
Total population	3123	3137	3137	3137	3132	3131	3127	3122	3116	3116

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	397	387	395	395	390	384	379	373	362	354
Aged over 65	145	156	158	160	160	162	164	166	169	172
Employed, self-employed	920	869	833	822	838	831	832	827	824	820
Agriculture	40	31	31	32	30	29	29	29	29	29
Industry	543	505	486	468	484	445	463	454	457	454
Construction	108	93	89	93	102	103	101	101	98	98
Private services	153	143	141	138	127	163	143	145	140	139
Government services	76	97	86	91	95	91	96	98	100	100
Unemployed	21	53	57	62	47	50	58	76	75	85
Balance	45	71	87	91	93	96	96	91	86	85
Total population	1528	1536	1530	1530	1528	1523	1529	1533	1516	1516

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	374	367	377	377	372	366	359	350	343	335
Aged over 65	217	232	239	242	247	251	255	257	263	266
Employed, self-employed	431	454	452	460	488	491	509	504	512	517
Agriculture	6	8	8	6	8	5	5	5	5	5
Industry	138	141	138	134	145	143	137	128	129	129
Construction	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6
Private services	195	185	167	195	196	207	209	213	218	223
Government services	88	116	135	121	134	131	153	152	154	154
Unemployed	5	9	10	12	9	10	14	29	30	38
Balance	568	539	529	516	488	490	461	449	452	444
Total population	1595	1601	1607	1607	1604	1608	1598	1589	1600	1600

YORKSHIRE HUMBERSIDE

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at market prices</u>										
Private consumption	1970	2493	2810	3185	3576	4094	5132	6011	6913	7895
Public consumption	436	680	741	850	966	1320	1749	1948	2115	2371
Personal investment	94	115	157	217	206	191	262	341	365	473
Business investment	351	523	594	575	697	829	970	1104	1271	1464
Government investment	118	153	178	184	271	303	330	391	352	322
Total expenditure	2969	3964	4480	5010	5716	6737	8444	9796	11016	12525
<u>Value added at factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	102	111	143	160	191	183	247	289	328	352
Industry	1528	1889	2000	2174	2454	2882	3558	4332	5038	5692
Construction	180	251	265	330	410	495	542	597	568	628
Private services	845	934	1120	1275	1497	1693	2089	2486	2868	3338
Government services	234	438	482	588	640	878	1192	1310	1407	1560
Total value added	2889	3622	4011	4527	5192	6132	7628	9013	10209	11570
Indirect taxes less subsidies	397	592	623	635	696	701	836	1083	1382	1604
Total value added at market prices	3286	4213	4633	5162	5888	6833	8464	10097	11592	13174
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	317	250	153	152	172	96	21	301	576	649

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Agriculture	102	111	143	160	191	183	247	289	328	352
Industry	1049	1387	1490	1773	1871	2357	2958	3424	3922	4458
Construction	164	220	234	266	372	449	500	553	546	603
Private services	602	687	688	753	934	1078	1420	1747	1892	2227
Government services	234	438	482	588	640	878	1192	1310	1407	1560
Total	2151	2843	3037	3540	4008	4945	6317	7323	8095	9200
<u>Transfers</u>										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	253	353	407	323	436	543	570	769	928	1050
Social benefits and other grants	260	389	442	539	587	709	934	1163	1351	1598
Taxes and social contributions	-433	-660	-711	-776	-918	-1244	-1834	-2153	-2311	-2466
Total transfers	80	83	138	86	105	8	-330	-221	-32	182
Disposable income	2231	2926	3175	3626	4113	4953	5988	7102	8063	9382
Personal expenditure	2064	2608	2967	3402	3782	4285	5394	6352	7278	8368
Financial surplus	166	318	207	224	331	668	593	750	785	1014

YORKSHIRE HUMBERSIDE

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	1138	1178	1183	1185	1181	1169	1153	1132	1107	1082
Aged over 65	580	616	636	647	666	677	687	696	707	716
Employed, self-employed	2235	2126	2070	2082	2136	2162	2154	2138	2160	2159
Agriculture	72	57	54	54	56	53	52	52	53	52
Industry	1156	1068	1024	999	1044	969	982	955	964	957
Construction	153	137	133	132	139	144	139	139	135	136
Private services	635	542	547	556	557	612	589	607	617	622
Government services	219	322	312	341	340	384	392	385	391	391
Unemployed	18	58	71	76	52	54	70	116	113	122
Balance	835	879	908	892	856	829	830	810	789	797
Total population	4807	4857	4868	4882	4891	4891	4894	4892	4876	4876

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	584	604	605	606	605	598	590	579	567	555
Aged over 65	221	235	249	253	257	262	266	269	275	279
Employed, self-employed	1470	1373	1332	1333	1355	1354	1342	1328	1338	1330
Agriculture	60	45	43	45	43	43	42	42	43	42
Industry	851	789	760	746	776	709	734	719	725	719
Construction	146	131	127	125	131	137	132	131	127	128
Private services	302	263	257	270	258	300	276	280	284	281
Government services	111	145	145	147	147	165	158	156	159	159
Unemployed	14	51	62	65	45	46	59	88	83	87
Balance	54	110	122	121	121	122	129	120	112	125
Total population	2343	2373	2370	2378	2383	2382	2386	2384	2375	2375

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	554	574	578	579	576	571	563	553	540	527
Aged over 65	359	381	387	394	409	415	421	427	432	437
Employed, self-employed	765	753	738	749	781	808	812	810	822	829
Agriculture	12	12	11	9	13	10	10	10	10	10
Industry	305	279	264	253	268	260	248	236	239	238
Construction	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	8	8	8
Private services	333	279	290	286	299	312	313	327	333	341
Government services	108	177	167	194	193	219	234	229	232	232
Unemployed	4	7	9	11	7	8	11	28	30	35
Balance	781	769	786	771	735	707	701	690	677	673
Total population	2463	2484	2498	2504	2508	2509	2508	2508	2501	2501

EAST MIDLANDS

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Expenditure at market prices										
Private consumption	1439	1900	2138	2465	2928	3293	4115	4674	5221	5963
Public consumption	323	499	548	643	710	932	1333	1533	1710	1917
Personal investment	84	113	176	227	210	195	291	305	341	443
Business investment	239	323	328	363	471	542	592	718	854	952
Government investment	77	121	134	151	225	240	285	313	292	267
Total expenditure	2162	2956	3324	3849	4544	5202	6616	7544	8418	9541
Value added at factor cost										
Agriculture	87	119	119	123	174	197	231	283	307	329
Industry	1141	1451	1550	1732	1915	2197	2885	3345	3829	4327
Construction	128	185	195	262	317	365	406	453	486	538
Private services	533	523	829	986	1176	1342	1638	1843	2171	2525
Government services	202	296	327	406	446	597	864	1011	1083	1201
Total value added	2092	2575	3020	3508	4028	4699	6023	6934	7877	8920
Indirect taxes less subsidies	289	473	480	493	549	569	709	865	1061	1230
Total value added at market prices	2381	3048	3499	4001	4577	5268	6733	7800	8938	10150
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	219	91	175	152	33	66	116	255	519	609

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Income from employment and self-employment										
Agriculture	87	119	119	123	174	197	231	283	307	329
Industry	774	1106	1204	1440	1505	1889	2423	2693	3064	3480
Construction	119	150	160	212	293	342	380	424	457	503
Private services	312	424	516	515	725	825	1052	1196	1352	1605
Government services	202	296	327	406	446	597	864	1011	1083	1201
Total	1494	2095	2326	2695	3143	3850	4949	5606	6263	7118
Transfers										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	261	278	308	303	367	438	494	641	744	838
Social benefits and other grants	182	259	290	357	389	472	629	771	906	1071
Taxes and social contributions	-318	-500	-566	-609	-707	-922	-1367	-1615	-1727	-1843
Total transfers	125	37	32	51	49	-12	-244	-203	-77	66
Disposable income	1619	2133	2359	2746	3192	3838	4705	5404	6186	7184
Personal expenditure	1523	2013	2314	2692	3138	3488	4406	4980	5562	6406
Financial surplus	96	119	45	54	54	350	299	424	624	778

EAST MIDLANDS

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	818	879	889	896	897	894	884	871	858	839
Aged over 65	407	447	453	464	485	495	504	511	515	522
Employed, self-employed	1591	1577	1534	1565	1616	1615	1616	1627	1643	1642
Agriculture	73	60	55	56	58	56	55	54	53	53
Industry	845	829	806	794	818	774	780	771	777	773
Construction	104	95	90	98	101	104	101	105	104	104
Private services	380	375	371	382	402	420	396	400	408	411
Government services	189	218	212	235	237	261	284	297	301	301
Unemployed	12	31	41	42	29	33	49	74	76	80
Balance	667	672	718	697	669	683	675	650	655	664
Total population	3495	3606	3635	3664	3696	3720	3728	3733	3747	3747

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	422	451	456	459	460	459	454	448	440	431
Aged over 65	163	178	183	189	196	200	204	207	209	212
Employed, self-employed	1052	1021	986	1003	1022	1007	1000	1003	1008	1007
Agriculture	58	45	41	43	42	43	42	42	41	41
Industry	600	586	572	563	580	539	553	548	552	548
Construction	99	91	86	93	96	99	96	99	98	98
Private services	201	199	186	197	199	212	190	190	191	194
Government services	94	100	101	107	105	114	119	124	126	126
Unemployed	10	27	35	36	25	28	40	56	56	57
Balance	76	104	130	118	119	135	141	128	130	136
Total population	1723	1781	1790	1805	1822	1829	1839	1842	1843	1843

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	396	428	433	437	437	435	430	423	418	408
Aged over 65	244	269	270	275	289	295	300	304	306	310
Employed, self-employed	539	556	548	562	594	608	616	624	635	635
Agriculture	15	15	14	13	16	13	13	12	12	12
Industry	245	243	234	231	238	235	227	223	225	225
Construction	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Private services	179	176	185	185	203	208	206	210	217	217
Government services	95	118	111	128	132	147	165	173	175	175
Unemployed	2	4	6	6	4	5	9	18	20	23
Balance	591	568	588	579	550	548	534	522	525	528
Total population	1772	1825	1845	1859	1874	1891	1889	1891	1904	1904

EAST ANGLIA

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at market prices</u>										
Private consumption	667	912	1042	1209	1384	1602	1946	2250	2636	3011
Public consumption	235	329	407	451	522	587	858	1021	1097	1230
Personal investment	58	65	111	146	124	124	160	190	234	304
Business investment	95	143	154	168	228	271	299	313	399	405
Government investment	35	68	67	91	121	120	126	133	121	111
Total expenditure	1090	1517	1781	2065	2379	2704	3389	3907	4487	5061
<u>Value added at factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	101	120	138	137	197	201	250	302	336	360
Industry	341	455	524	575	645	717	968	1180	1337	1511
Construction	70	100	111	143	179	209	235	248	273	302
Private services	298	449	427	488	615	714	876	1035	1224	1422
Government services	90	148	199	223	252	313	441	507	543	602
Total value added	900	1273	1399	1565	1888	2155	2770	3271	3713	4197
Indirect taxes less subsidies	141	223	249	260	278	271	335	422	545	632
Total value added at market prices	1041	1496	1648	1825	2166	2425	3105	3693	4258	4829
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	-49	-21	-134	-240	-213	-279	-284	-214	-229	-232

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Agriculture	101	120	138	137	197	201	250	302	336	360
Industry	229	339	371	427	452	581	762	890	973	1106
Construction	63	88	94	117	164	190	216	230	250	270
Private services	240	300	262	284	392	440	594	715	823	986
Government services	90	148	199	223	252	313	441	507	543	602
Total	723	995	1064	1188	1457	1726	2262	2644	2925	3324
<u>Transfers</u>										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	84	147	155	165	201	287	297	378	438	479
Social benefits and other grants	84	118	142	169	187	234	302	373	438	518
Taxes and social contributions	-126	-229	-244	-269	-342	-461	-653	-784	-835	-891
Total transfers	42	36	53	65	46	60	-54	-33	41	106
Disposable income	765	1031	1117	1253	1504	1786	2208	2611	2966	3430
Personal expenditure	725	977	1153	1355	1508	1726	2106	2440	2870	3315
Financial surplus	39	54	-36	-102	-4	60	102	171	96	116

EAST ANGLIA

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	358	376	392	397	404	406	407	414	406	398
Aged over 65	214	233	241	247	257	262	267	271	267	271
Employed, self-employed	676	711	678	715	747	755	762	762	763	770
Agriculture	86	74	66	67	67	63	61	60	60	60
Industry	226	252	245	248	266	262	258	256	258	256
Construction	58	59	54	59	62	63	62	60	60	60
Private services	222	217	184	212	218	230	236	237	234	243
Government services	84	109	129	129	134	137	145	149	151	151
Unemployed	6	14	18	16	11	13	22	34	37	36
Balance	320	318	357	335	320	336	323	322	354	352
Total population	1574	1652	1686	1710	1739	1772	1781	1803	1827	1827

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	184	192	202	204	208	209	210	215	209	205
Aged over 65	87	94	100	103	107	109	111	112	109	111
Employed, self-employed	458	470	442	471	485	479	484	484	482	484
Agriculture	69	55	50	53	50	48	47	46	46	46
Industry	166	184	181	184	196	188	190	189	190	189
Construction	56	57	52	57	60	60	59	57	57	57
Private services	106	120	87	111	112	119	120	121	117	120
Government services	61	54	72	66	67	64	68	71	72	72
Unemployed	5	12	16	14	9	11	18	26	28	26
Balance	43	44	73	54	52	75	57	57	82	84
Total population	777	812	833	846	861	883	880	894	910	910

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	174	184	190	193	196	197	197	199	197	193
Aged over 65	127	139	141	144	150	153	156	159	158	160
Employed, self-employed	218	241	236	244	262	276	278	278	281	286
Agriculture	17	19	16	14	17	15	14	14	14	14
Industry	60	68	64	64	70	74	68	67	68	67
Construction	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Private services	116	97	97	101	106	111	116	116	117	123
Government services	23	55	57	63	67	73	77	78	79	79
Unemployed	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	8	9	10
Balance	277	274	284	281	268	261	266	265	272	268
Total population	797	840	853	864	878	889	901	909	917	917

SOUTH-EAST

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Expenditure at market prices										
Private consumption	8443	11005	12463	14145	15884	18102	21958	25382	29038	33164
Public consumption	2698	3283	3778	4236	4940	5959	8211	9534	10308	11553
Personal investment	314	389	520	635	540	565	892	948	1245	1616
Business investment	1264	1732	1809	1962	2632	3104	3355	3962	4527	5334
Government investment	582	768	838	925	1229	1581	1758	1906	1666	1521
Total expenditure	13300	17177	19408	21904	25225	29311	36174	41733	46784	53188
Value added at factor cost										
Agriculture	176	195	225	256	327	340	389	469	506	543
Industry	4676	6171	6815	7416	8301	9047	11572	13631	15562	17583
Construction	759	941	1113	1379	1633	1852	2099	2271	2387	2640
Private services	4664	6619	7487	8068	9358	10670	12788	14922	17180	19979
Government services	1535	1899	2259	2618	3001	3680	5093	5800	6230	6905
Total value added	11810	15824	17899	19736	22620	25589	31942	37092	41865	47651
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1719	2723	2854	2979	3097	2883	3730	4612	5770	6694
Total value added at market prices	13529	18547	20753	22715	25718	28472	35672	41704	47635	54345
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	229	1370	1345	812	492	-839	-503	-29	851	1157

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Income from employment and self-employment										
Agriculture	176	195	225	256	327	340	389	469	506	543
Industry	3263	4528	5046	5780	6114	7224	9224	10418	11714	13314
Construction	685	847	946	1139	1575	1816	1974	2137	2246	2481
Private services	3389	4426	4964	5192	6332	7596	9481	11068	12485	14470
Government services	1535	1899	2259	2618	3001	3680	5093	5800	6230	6905
Total	9048	11894	13440	14985	17349	20656	26161	29891	33181	37713
Transfers										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	1744	2079	1794	2333	2509	2998	3176	4060	4790	5247
Social benefits and other grants	810	1254	1380	1681	1871	2309	3001	3714	4366	5163
Taxes and social contributions	-2232	-3273	-3603	-3757	-4428	-5764	-7974	-9466	-10198	-10882
Total transfers	322	60	-429	258	-48	-456	-1797	-1692	-1042	-472
Disposable income	9370	11954	13011	15243	17301	20200	24364	28199	32139	37241
Personal expenditure	8757	11394	12983	14780	16424	18667	22850	26330	30283	34780
Financial surplus	613	560	29	463	878	1533	1514	1869	1856	2461

SOUTH-EAST

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	3659	3871	3873	3874	3871	3820	3772	3692	3603	3522
Aged over 65	2142	2258	2287	2309	2359	2392	2429	2460	2501	2534
Employed, self-employed	8133	8024	7853	7971	8089	8103	8027	7958	7987	8011
Agriculture	155	126	116	122	119	117	112	108	108	107
Industry	3210	3084	3025	2921	2974	2717	2735	2658	2681	2663
Construction	597	540	507	530	537	547	512	508	492	497
Private services	2736	2877	2742	2881	2864	3114	2993	2980	2975	3013
Government services	1435	1397	1463	1517	1595	1608	1675	1704	1731	1731
Unemployed	53	127	133	141	102	115	183	307	332	309
Balance	2722	2665	2847	2728	2598	2502	2525	2475	2410	2458
Total population	16709	16945	16993	17023	17019	16931	16936	16892	16833	16833

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	1881	1986	1992	1990	1990	1964	1939	1897	1851	1812
Aged over 65	795	831	867	884	894	911	928	945	971	985
Employed, self-employed	5186	5058	4903	4986	5015	4956	4885	4838	4826	4822
Agriculture	116	90	85	89	82	83	81	79	78	78
Industry	2341	2257	2232	2158	2190	1975	2010	1969	1984	1969
Construction	563	507	476	497	502	512	475	471	460	463
Private services	1480	1534	1410	1514	1490	1676	1567	1558	1529	1537
Government services	686	670	700	728	751	710	752	761	775	775
Unemployed	45	110	117	122	88	99	155	241	251	229
Balance	139	185	328	246	242	274	293	261	269	320
Total population	8046	8170	8207	8228	8229	8204	8200	8182	8168	8168

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	1778	1885	1881	1884	1881	1856	1833	1795	1752	1710
Aged over 65	1347	1427	1420	1425	1465	1480	1501	1515	1530	1549
Employed, self-employed	2947	2966	2950	2985	3074	3147	3142	3120	3161	3189
Agriculture	39	36	31	33	37	34	31	29	30	29
Industry	869	827	793	763	784	742	725	689	697	695
Construction	34	33	31	33	35	35	37	37	32	34
Private services	1256	1343	1332	1367	1374	1438	1426	1422	1446	1475
Government services	749	727	763	789	844	898	923	943	956	956
Unemployed	8	17	16	19	14	16	28	66	81	80
Balance	2584	2480	2519	2482	2356	2229	2232	2214	2141	2137
Total population	8664	8775	8786	8795	8790	8728	8736	8710	8665	8665

SOUTH-WEST

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at market prices</u>										
Private consumption	1708	2217	2500	2857	3269	3615	4631	5499	6212	7095
Public consumption	678	1012	1116	1337	1437	1641	2461	2883	3293	3691
Personal investment	110	145	233	273	246	232	329	362	454	590
Business investment	246	337	346	392	532	648	645	715	908	968
Government investment	118	175	193	201	271	290	334	363	300	274
Total expenditure	2860	3886	4389	5060	5756	6425	8400	9822	11167	12617
<u>Value added at factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	131	154	178	190	226	230	302	350	441	473
Industry	793	999	1133	1269	1432	1728	2196	2634	3047	3443
Construction	160	239	244	311	395	471	512	557	578	639
Private services	688	937	1097	1201	1483	1931	2271	2701	3147	3656
Government services	326	404	482	606	642	816	1152	1310	1407	1560
Total value added	2098	2732	3134	3577	4178	5177	6433	7552	8621	9770
Indirect taxes less subsidies	343	553	547	569	609	640	812	1034	1294	1501
Total value added at market prices	2441	3285	3680	4146	4787	5817	7246	8586	9915	11272
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	-419	-601	-708	-914	-969	-608	-1154	-1236	-1252	-1345

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Agriculture	131	154	178	190	226	230	302	350	441	473
Industry	592	738	965	1124	1072	1426	1771	2059	2326	2639
Construction	158	178	214	291	415	481	510	556	582	622
Private services	394	817	776	775	1129	1239	1531	1841	2114	2514
Government services	326	404	482	606	642	816	1152	1310	1407	1560
Total	1601	2290	2615	2986	3483	4193	5266	6117	6870	7808
<u>Transfers</u>										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	362	240	549	301	512	688	724	943	1081	1203
Social benefits and other grants	220	316	350	427	478	595	796	984	1162	1374
Taxes and social contributions	-375	-507	-622	-718	-826	-1044	-1488	-1765	-1894	-2021
Total transfers	207	50	277	10	165	238	32	161	349	556
Disposable income	1808	2340	2892	2996	3648	4432	5298	6278	7219	8364
Personal expenditure	1818	2362	2733	3130	3516	3847	4960	5861	6666	7684
Financial surplus	-10	-22	158	-135	132	585	338	417	553	680

SOUTH-WEST

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	882	939	942	947	938	934	930	922	904	883
Aged over 65	568	603	633	650	687	702	713	720	711	719
Employed, self-employed	1683	1682	1628	1709	1769	1764	1758	1750	1777	1784
Agriculture	119	92	94	96	95	90	89	89	88	88
Industry	586	596	583	572	610	566	573	558	562	559
Construction	142	138	127	135	141	150	138	139	134	134
Private services	531	559	512	555	582	601	579	579	602	612
Government services	305	297	312	351	341	357	379	385	391	391
Unemployed	18	37	41	45	32	41	64	98	106	102
Balance	767	797	844	779	750	766	768	765	781	790
Total population	3918	4058	4088	4130	4176	4207	4233	4255	4279	4279

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	452	481	483	487	482	480	478	473	464	454
Aged over 65	221	234	249	259	274	281	286	288	279	283
Employed, self-employed	1133	1110	1053	1114	1136	1118	1102	1090	1103	1107
Agriculture	100	72	73	78	73	73	72	72	71	71
Industry	450	456	445	437	463	420	435	425	428	425
Construction	136	131	121	128	133	143	131	132	127	127
Private services	269	300	254	285	288	309	276	273	286	293
Government services	178	151	160	186	179	173	188	188	191	191
Unemployed	14	31	35	38	27	34	53	75	79	73
Balance	64	106	146	92	96	125	127	130	153	161
Total population	1884	1962	1966	1990	2015	2038	2046	2056	2078	2078

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	430	458	459	460	456	454	452	449	440	429
Aged over 65	347	369	384	391	413	421	427	432	432	436
Employed, self-employed	550	572	575	595	633	646	656	660	674	677
Agriculture	19	20	21	18	22	17	17	17	17	17
Industry	136	140	138	135	147	146	138	133	134	134
Construction	6	7	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	7
Private services	262	259	258	270	294	292	303	306	316	319
Government services	127	146	152	165	162	184	191	197	200	200
Unemployed	4	6	6	7	5	7	11	23	27	29
Balance	703	691	698	687	654	641	641	635	628	630
Total population	2034	2096	2122	2140	2161	2169	2187	2199	2201	2201

WEST MIDLANDS

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Expenditure at market prices										
Private consumption	2254	2908	3123	3466	4013	4717	5691	6445	7500	8566
Public consumption	413	645	709	800	930	1185	1625	1876	2023	2268
Personal investment	93	113	162	214	192	189	259	307	341	443
Business investment	390	500	499	502	682	840	922	1044	1214	1409
Government investment	120	211	189	191	262	310	392	420	368	336
Total expenditure	3270	4377	4682	5172	6079	7241	8889	10093	11446	13021
Value added at factor cost										
Agriculture	81	94	108	111	139	139	179	212	266	285
Industry	1712	2177	2504	2706	3018	3396	4292	4982	5664	6400
Construction	186	249	277	349	420	481	550	599	633	700
Private services	1004	1299	1279	1489	1722	1996	2417	2745	3314	3859
Government services	312	447	500	575	664	816	1177	1355	1454	1612
Total value added	3296	4267	4668	5230	5963	6829	8615	9892	11332	12856
Indirect taxes less subsidies	464	709	727	752	820	840	1014	1222	1556	1805
Total value added at market prices	3759	4975	5396	5982	6782	7669	9629	11114	12888	14661
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	489	598	714	809	703	427	740	1021	1442	1639

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Income from employment and self-employment										
Agriculture	81	94	108	111	139	139	179	212	266	285
Industry	1594	1800	2004	2323	2454	2982	3789	4203	4704	5349
Construction	177	209	231	291	398	449	513	556	591	663
Private services	368	808	779	753	1019	1184	1552	1779	2093	2444
Government services	312	447	500	575	664	816	1177	1355	1454	1612
Total	2533	3358	3622	4053	4674	5571	7210	8104	9108	10352
Transfers										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	249	298	424	457	524	658	690	899	1069	1204
Social benefits and other grants	228	357	403	491	537	657	871	1082	1298	1535
Taxes and social contributions	-514	-785	-871	-916	-1061	-1382	-1947	-2307	-2476	-2642
Total transfers	-37	-130	-44	32	0	-68	-386	-326	-109	97
Disposable income	2496	3227	3578	4085	4674	5503	6823	7778	8999	10449
Personal expenditure	2347	3021	3285	3680	4205	4906	5950	6752	7841	9008
Financial surplus	149	207	293	405	468	597	874	1026	1158	1441

WEST MIDLANDS

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	1185	1248	1281	1288	1286	1277	1259	1230	1203	1177
Aged over 65	516	557	579	589	607	618	629	641	664	674
Employed, self-employed	2510	2411	2362	2341	2410	2414	2377	2351	2366	2378
Agriculture	70	58	56	56	57	54	53	53	53	52
Industry	1395	1322	1282	1234	1278	1225	1196	1149	1159	1152
Construction	162	141	133	140	145	142	139	140	137	137
Private services	591	561	567	578	577	636	602	611	613	632
Government services	292	329	324	333	353	357	387	398	404	404
Unemployed	14	45	61	76	45	50	83	127	127	124
Balance	718	825	839	858	815	811	830	816	795	802
Total population	4944	5086	5122	5152	5163	5170	5178	5165	5155	5155

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	609	641	659	662	661	656	646	630	619	606
Aged over 65	201	216	229	233	237	242	247	252	264	269
Employed, self-employed	1644	1559	1516	1501	1526	1509	1483	1457	1461	1467
Agriculture	56	43	42	44	41	41	40	40	40	39
Industry	1010	969	943	912	937	889	883	851	858	851
Construction	153	133	125	131	136	133	129	130	127	127
Private services	300	271	262	276	270	294	282	287	284	297
Government services	125	143	144	138	142	152	149	149	152	152
Unemployed	12	38	53	65	38	32	66	97	92	87
Balance	-17	71	77	88	94	112	122	115	107	115
Total population	2449	2525	2534	2549	2556	2551	2564	2551	2543	2543

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	576	607	622	626	625	621	613	600	584	571
Aged over 65	315	341	350	356	370	376	382	389	400	405
Employed, self-employed	866	852	846	840	884	905	894	894	905	911
Agriculture	14	15	14	12	16	13	13	13	13	13
Industry	385	353	339	322	341	336	313	298	301	301
Construction	9	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Private services	291	290	305	302	307	342	320	324	329	335
Government services	167	186	180	195	211	205	238	249	252	252
Unemployed	2	7	8	11	7	18	17	30	35	37
Balance	735	754	762	770	721	699	708	701	688	688
Total population	2494	2561	2588	2603	2607	2619	2614	2614	2612	2612

NORTH-WEST

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at market prices</u>										
Private consumption	2808	3703	4099	4564	5158	5882	7039	8104	9222	10532
Public consumption	468	724	844	944	1076	1448	1943	2213	2413	2705
Personal investment	116	143	206	273	252	217	301	325	399	518
Business investment	587	696	755	792	974	1161	1195	1364	1546	1804
Government investment	185	301	303	283	396	450	467	503	440	402
Total expenditure	4164	5567	6207	6856	7857	9158	10944	12509	14020	15961
<u>Value added at factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	52	63	72	79	92	89	126	153	169	181
Industry	2113	2630	2838	3145	3525	3849	4919	5888	6886	7780
Construction	242	328	367	437	556	647	709	749	764	845
Private services	1201	1519	1669	1973	2245	2675	3185	3750	4186	4872
Government services	323	580	696	801	898	1098	1563	1777	1908	2114
Total value added	3931	5120	5643	6434	7316	8359	10503	12317	13912	15793
Indirect taxes less subsidies	566	864	872	904	974	956	1131	1412	1833	2126
Total value added at market prices	4497	5984	6515	7338	8289	9315	11634	13729	15745	17919
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	333	417	308	481	432	157	689	1220	1725	1959

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Agriculture	52	63	72	79	92	89	126	153	169	181
Industry	1679	1962	2067	2467	2623	3138	4047	4618	5250	5964
Construction	219	284	306	348	511	588	672	716	753	831
Private services	630	914	1000	1094	1413	1757	2144	2597	2745	3213
Government services	323	580	696	801	898	1098	1563	1777	1908	2114
Total	2903	3804	4142	4788	5537	6670	8553	9861	10825	12303
<u>Transfers</u>										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	283	586	635	575	652	796	841	1079	1262	1441
Social benefits and other grants	338	556	609	749	807	1000	1298	1610	1889	2234
Taxes and social contributions	-562	-912	-1005	-1075	-1246	-1614	-2351	-2812	-3009	-3211
Total transfers	59	230	239	249	213	182	-212	-123	142	464
Disposable income	2962	4034	4380	5037	5750	6852	8340	9737	10967	12767
Personal expenditure	2924	3846	4305	4837	5411	6099	7340	8429	9621	11050
Financial surplus	38	188	76	200	339	752	1000	1308	1346	1717

NORTH-WEST

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	1556	1622	1627	1628	1618	1599	1571	1535	1503	1470
Aged over 65	799	849	862	872	895	908	916	926	936	948
Employed, self-employed	3059	2922	2867	2840	2890	2911	2884	2847	2845	2838
Agriculture	46	34	35	33	35	33	33	33	32	32
Industry	1560	1459	1417	1362	1385	1301	1294	1254	1265	1257
Construction	207	161	170	172	182	187	181	176	172	174
Private services	944	841	794	809	811	910	862	862	846	845
Government services	302	427	451	464	477	480	514	522	530	530
Unemployed	35	79	100	126	94	96	136	199	196	212
Balance	1086	1120	1146	1141	1112	1065	1070	1047	1038	1050
Total population	6536	6592	6602	6607	6609	6579	6577	6554	6518	6518

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	800	832	834	834	829	820	807	787	773	757
Aged over 65	292	310	324	327	330	336	340	344	351	357
Employed, self-employed	1921	1823	1784	1750	1762	1770	1732	1703	1690	1675
Agriculture	39	26	27	27	26	26	26	26	25	25
Industry	1101	1043	1025	992	1001	933	942	917	924	917
Construction	199	152	162	163	172	177	171	165	162	163
Private services	447	411	375	380	370	437	396	397	377	367
Government services	135	191	195	188	193	197	197	198	202	202
Unemployed	27	68	87	108	82	82	114	152	145	150
Balance	107	146	156	169	185	162	189	180	189	209
Total population	3147	3179	3185	3188	3188	3170	3182	3166	3148	3148

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	756	790	793	794	789	779	764	748	730	713
Aged over 65	507	539	538	545	565	572	576	582	585	591
Employed, self-employed	1138	1099	1083	1090	1128	1141	1152	1144	1155	1163
Agriculture	7	8	8	6	9	7	7	7	7	7
Industry	459	416	392	370	384	368	352	337	341	340
Construction	8	9	8	9	10	10	10	11	10	11
Private services	497	430	419	429	441	473	466	465	469	477
Government services	167	236	256	276	284	283	317	324	328	328
Unemployed	8	11	13	18	12	14	22	47	51	62
Balance	979	974	990	972	927	903	881	867	849	841
Total population	3388	3413	3417	3419	3421	3409	3395	3388	3370	3370

WALES

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Expenditure at market prices										
Private consumption	1110	1425	1587	1801	2021	2305	2874	3391	3652	4171
Public consumption	293	392	400	492	545	698	989	1175	1272	1426
Personal investment	72	64	89	141	126	122	181	172	213	276
Business investment	244	347	371	372	418	445	570	699	786	921
Government investment	95	118	138	151	192	214	268	297	256	234
Total expenditure	1814	2346	2586	2957	3302	3784	4882	5735	6179	7028
Value added at factor cost										
Agriculture	70	88	102	105	139	122	166	218	260	279
Industry	716	922	969	1077	1223	1423	1838	2151	2362	2669
Construction	115	164	182	231	267	286	329	369	391	433
Private services	295	405	590	691	777	882	1125	1317	1455	1689
Government services	199	261	275	355	395	480	708	820	882	977
Total value added	1395	1840	2118	2460	2802	3193	4167	4874	5350	6048
Indirect taxes less subsidies	220	326	351	360	377	368	468	586	769	893
Total value added at market prices	1615	2166	2468	2819	3179	3561	4635	5460	6119	6941
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	-199	-180	-117	-138	-123	-222	-247	-275	-60	-87

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Income from employment and self-employment										
Agriculture	70	88	102	105	139	122	166	218	260	279
Industry	437	634	721	862	895	1085	1476	1648	1767	2008
Construction	92	134	150	187	245	256	311	344	365	401
Private services	287	333	385	361	492	533	743	908	938	1122
Government services	199	261	275	355	395	480	708	820	882	977
Total	1085	1450	1633	1870	2166	2476	3405	3938	4212	4787
Transfers										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	112	179	189	211	228	289	319	411	482	553
Social benefits and other grants	154	251	266	316	354	430	559	698	845	999
Taxes and social contributions	-202	-339	-381	-428	-472	-615	-910	-1098	-1170	-1249
Total transfers	64	92	75	99	110	104	-32	11	157	303
Disposable income	1149	1541	1708	1969	2276	2580	3373	3949	4369	5090
Personal expenditure	1182	1489	1676	1942	2147	2427	3055	3563	3865	4447
Financial surplus	-33	52	32	27	130	153	318	386	504	642

WALES

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	624	634	644	645	645	642	636	625	615	604
Aged over 65	348	370	375	381	392	399	404	408	412	417
Employed, self-employed	1141	1085	1073	1085	1116	1104	1108	1106	1116	1116
Agriculture	76	63	60	57	60	56	55	55	54	53
Industry	500	480	466	457	482	448	448	431	435	432
Construction	88	81	85	90	89	86	83	87	84	84
Private services	291	269	284	275	275	304	289	292	298	302
Government services	186	192	178	206	210	210	233	241	245	245
Unemployed	21	38	40	43	32	39	50	73	80	87
Balance	558	589	592	580	565	575	567	555	545	544
Total population	2693	2716	2724	2734	2750	2759	2765	2767	2768	2768

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	318	324	330	330	329	329	326	321	317	310
Aged over 65	138	147	149	151	154	156	158	159	160	162
Employed, self-employed	791	729	716	719	728	713	705	700	703	698
Agriculture	63	48	45	46	45	46	44	44	43	42
Industry	404	378	367	359	377	344	351	339	342	339
Construction	85	78	82	87	86	83	80	83	80	80
Private services	145	130	149	132	127	151	131	132	134	133
Government services	94	95	73	95	93	89	99	102	104	104
Unemployed	16	31	33	36	27	32	41	56	58	61
Balance	49	92	94	91	96	106	112	108	103	110
Total population	1312	1323	1322	1327	1334	1336	1342	1344	1341	1341

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	306	310	314	315	316	313	310	304	298	294
Aged over 65	210	223	226	230	238	243	246	249	252	255
Employed, self-employed	350	356	357	366	388	391	403	406	413	418
Agriculture	13	15	15	11	15	10	11	11	11	11
Industry	96	102	99	98	105	104	97	92	93	93
Construction	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Private services	146	139	135	143	148	153	158	160	164	169
Government services	92	97	105	111	117	121	134	139	141	141
Unemployed	5	7	7	7	5	7	9	17	22	26
Balance	510	497	498	489	469	469	455	447	442	434
Total population	1381	1393	1402	1407	1416	1423	1423	1423	1427	1427

SCOTLAND

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Expenditure at market prices</u>										
Private consumption	2141	2779	3107	3405	3934	4611	5594	6457	7431	8487
Public consumption	547	789	907	1007	1151	1450	2071	2419	2666	2988
Personal investment	61	61	112	144	141	167	209	310	358	464
Business investment	372	563	554	611	796	1018	1339	1414	1722	2079
Government investment	195	294	294	320	395	528	610	628	616	563
Total expenditure	3316	4486	4974	5487	6417	7774	9823	11228	12793	14581
<u>Value added at factor cost</u>										
Agriculture	150	176	203	217	289	294	384	473	511	548
Industry	1322	1731	1838	2011	2297	2607	3366	4014	4514	5101
Construction	230	312	347	404	526	649	812	899	929	1028
Private services	849	1032	1252	1492	1725	1981	2422	2894	3355	3898
Government services	298	504	604	683	773	970	1374	1593	1713	1899
Total value added	2849	3755	4244	4807	5610	6501	8360	9873	11022	12474
Indirect taxes less subsidies	403	587	618	632	701	673	796	1024	1418	1644
Total value added at market prices	3252	4342	4861	5439	6311	7174	9156	10896	12440	14119
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	-64	-145	-113	-47	-105	-600	-667	-331	-353	-462

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<u>Income from employment and self-employment</u>										
Agriculture	150	176	203	217	289	294	384	473	511	548
Industry	878	1210	1310	1544	1663	2056	2645	3014	3360	3820
Construction	206	269	273	304	442	524	674	754	782	909
Private services	613	751	799	867	1140	1349	1745	2140	2345	2725
Government services	298	504	604	683	773	970	1374	1593	1713	1899
Total	2146	2910	3189	3615	4308	5193	6823	7974	8711	9901
<u>Transfers</u>										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	308	348	365	376	448	533	537	689	847	958
Social benefits and other grants	315	428	487	579	638	780	1007	1260	1506	1781
Taxes and social contributions	-434	-669	-731	-767	-1014	-1275	-1856	-2142	-2285	-2439
Total transfers	189	108	121	188	73	38	-312	-193	68	300
Disposable income	2335	3018	3310	3803	4380	5231	6511	7781	8779	10201
Personal expenditure	2202	2840	3219	3549	4075	4778	5803	6767	7789	8951
Financial surplus	133	178	91	254	305	454	708	1014	990	1250

SCOTLAND

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	1340	1366	1351	1339	1324	1306	1280	1255	1221	1191
Aged over 65	587	631	643	655	669	680	690	699	705	713
Employed, self-employed	2273	2215	2142	2145	2206	2237	2230	2224	2230	2233
Agriculture	112	89	86	84	83	79	78	77	78	77
Industry	991	945	901	865	906	867	856	826	833	827
Construction	195	187	171	171	186	188	189	187	179	180
Private services	696	623	593	629	620	679	655	666	664	672
Government services	279	371	391	396	411	424	452	468	476	476
Unemployed	50	91	115	126	92	87	99	144	170	187
Balance	947	902	966	945	921	907	907	884	870	855
Total population	5197	5205	5217	5210	5212	5217	5206	5206	5196	5179

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	687	700	693	686	679	670	657	644	627	612
Aged over 65	225	240	246	249	254	258	262	265	267	271
Employed, self-employed	1471	1398	1330	1324	1352	1353	1347	1338	1330	1331
Agriculture	98	73	71	73	69	69	67	66	67	66
Industry	729	689	657	629	657	619	624	605	610	605
Construction	185	178	162	162	176	177	178	175	167	168
Private services	320	290	270	289	276	306	292	296	286	291
Government services	139	168	170	171	174	182	186	196	200	200
Unemployed	37	74	94	100	73	70	76	105	118	124
Balance	76	92	144	144	146	157	162	152	159	155
Total population	2496	2504	2507	2503	2504	2508	2504	2504	2501	2492

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	653	666	658	653	645	636	623	611	594	579
Aged over 65	362	391	397	406	415	422	428	434	438	442
Employed, self-employed	802	817	812	821	854	884	883	886	900	902
Agriculture	14	16	15	11	14	10	11	11	11	11
Industry	262	256	244	236	249	248	232	221	223	222
Construction	10	9	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	12
Private services	376	333	323	340	344	373	363	370	378	381
Government services	140	203	221	225	237	242	266	272	276	276
Unemployed	13	17	21	26	19	17	23	39	52	63
Balance	871	810	822	801	775	750	745	732	711	701
Total population	2701	2701	2710	2707	2708	2709	2702	2702	2695	2687

NORTHERN IRELAND

Table 1 REGIONAL EXPENDITURE AND VALUE ADDED (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Expenditure at market prices										
Private consumption	510	723	802	883	1004	1165	1465	1759	2030	2318
Public consumption	169	239	337	422	530	664	874	1021	1097	1230
Personal investment	24	30	45	49	51	65	78	68	94	122
Business investment	93	132	150	156	204	232	283	278	330	386
Government investment	39	63	71	62	65	87	111	128	119	109
Total expenditure	835	1187	1405	1571	1855	2213	2811	3254	3670	4165
Value added at factor cost										
Agriculture	57	66	76	78	99	96	117	147	154	165
Industry	278	329	400	407	499	566	690	837	936	1057
Construction	58	86	96	118	130	134	188	236	268	297
Private services	145	268	259	310	346	411	513	615	653	756
Government services	82	128	185	205	237	329	438	507	543	602
Total value added	620	877	1016	1118	1311	1538	1947	2342	2554	2878
Indirect taxes less subsidies	80	121	126	111	131	137	129	145	247	286
Total value added at market prices	700	998	1142	1229	1442	1675	2076	2487	2801	3164
Regional balance (value added less expenditure)	-135	-189	-263	-342	-412	-538	-735	-767	-869	-1001

Table 2 PERSONAL INCOME (£ million)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Income from employment and self-employment										
Agriculture	57	66	76	78	99	96	117	147	154	165
Industry	192	236	282	322	346	431	538	640	680	773
Construction	47	72	82	97	117	111	162	203	217	240
Private services	95	178	146	145	221	293	382	475	490	588
Government services	82	128	185	205	237	329	438	507	543	602
Total	473	680	770	848	1019	1261	1637	1972	2084	2368
Transfers										
Interest, profits, rent and private transfers	57	78	94	95	89	110	121	152	176	209
Social benefits and other grants	73	110	120	181	193	218	275	345	432	511
Taxes and social contributions	-80	-151	-173	-180	-200	-292	-417	-497	-529	-565
Total transfers	50	37	41	96	82	36	-21	0	79	155
Disposable income	523	717	811	944	1102	1297	1617	1971	2163	2523
Personal expenditure	534	753	847	932	1055	1230	1543	1828	2124	2440
Financial surplus	-11	-36	-36	12	47	67	74	143	39	83

NORTHERN IRELAND

Table 3 TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	433	457	457	463	459	453	445	439	432	425
Aged over 65	154	163	165	167	169	170	170	172	174	177
Employed, self-employed	542	558	541	551	562	573	571	573	565	581
Agriculture	61	50	49	49	48	46	46	46	44	44
Industry	213	214	207	202	211	195	192	184	186	178
Construction	48	51	47	49	50	47	48	47	46	46
Private services	143	149	118	132	127	141	141	147	138	162
Government services	77	94	120	119	126	144	144	149	151	151
Unemployed	28	36	37	39	30	30	38	54	57	65
Balance	318	310	338	324	327	321	313	300	309	291
Total population	1475	1524	1538	1544	1547	1547	1537	1538	1537	1539

Table 3A MALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	221	235	235	239	239	234	230	227	223	220
Aged over 65	63	67	67	68	68	68	68	68	69	71
Employed, self-employed	364	370	353	365	371	362	366	368	357	363
Agriculture	59	46	45	47	45	41	42	42	40	40
Industry	136	142	138	137	145	130	132	130	131	123
Construction	47	50	46	48	48	45	46	45	44	44
Private services	84	87	65	71	66	78	75	79	69	83
Government services	38	45	59	62	67	68	71	72	73	73
Unemployed	20	28	29	29	22	22	27	37	39	45
Balance	51	45	72	61	66	80	69	62	73	63
Total population	719	745	756	762	766	766	760	762	761	762

Table 3B FEMALE POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT (thousands)

	1966	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Aged under 15	212	222	222	224	220	219	215	212	209	205
Aged over 65	91	96	98	99	101	102	102	104	105	106
Employed, self-employed	178	188	188	186	191	211	205	205	208	218
Agriculture	2	4	4	2	3	5	4	4	4	4
Industry	77	72	69	65	66	65	60	54	55	55
Construction	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Private services	59	62	53	61	61	63	66	68	69	79
Government services	39	49	61	57	59	76	73	77	78	78
Unemployed	8	8	8	10	8	8	11	17	18	20
Balance	267	265	266	263	261	241	244	238	236	228
Total population	756	779	782	782	781	781	777	776	776	777