

# Statistical Appendix

The data used in this *Review* are taken, where possible, from Eurostat publications. For 1955, and for recent years where Eurostat figures are not available, estimates are based mainly on OECD and other sources adjusted to conform as far as possible to Eurostat principles.

Variables are divided into sectors, where appropriate, according to the Eurostat classification, NACE-CLIO, which splits the economy into the six sectors shown in the tables.

EEC	Data are totals or averages for nine countries (Germany, France, Italy, Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, United Kingdom, Ireland and Denmark).
Belgium	Data are for Belgium and Luxembourg combined.
Ireland	Data are estimated from incomplete
Denmark	and often conflicting sources.
1981 <sup>e</sup>	Data for 1981 have been estimated from incomplete indicators drawn from a wide variety of sources.
1975 PPS	Trade and national accounts data are measured in terms of the 1975 PPS, a standard of purchasing power intended to be constant both through time and across countries within the EEC. Data have been converted from current-price, national-currency values by dividing with national currency price deflators for total domestic expenditure (base 1975=1.00) and then multiplying by Eurostat 1975 purchasing-parity exchange rates. One 1975 PPS is on average for the EEC as a whole equivalent to a 1975 ECU or EUA (European unit of account) and, at market exchange rates, to 1.24 1975 US dollars. It is also approximately equivalent in buying power to a 1980 £ sterling. Note that data measured in this way represent estimates of real value (in the sense of purchasing power). They are not conceptually the same as 'volume' or 'constant price' data since they incorporate relative price changes.

**Table 1 Expenditure and income**

The main source is Eurostat *National Accounts* which covers the years 1960 to 1979. Data for 1955, 1980 and 1981 are based on a number of sources, including *OECD National Accounts*, *OECD Economic Survey*, *OECD Economic Outlook* and various national publications.

*Real income* is measured after all taxes and transfers, and is defined as GNP at current market prices less net unrequited transfers paid abroad, divided by the deflator for total domestic expenditure and converted to 1975 PPS.

*Domestic expenditure* is defined as total final expenditure on the territory plus residents' consumption expenditure abroad less non-residents' consumption expenditure on the territory.

Data on the government sector have been taken largely from Eurostat *General Government Accounts and Statistics, 1970-77* and *OECD National Accounts*. *Government expenditure* comprises total spending of general government on goods and services and current transfers (subsidies and debt interest being excluded). *Government income* is total taxes and trading income of general government less subsidies, interest payments and capital transfers. The *government deficit* is the difference between expenditure and income so defined, i.e. the financial deficit.

*Income from production* by sector is value added at current market prices converted to 1975 PPS. Net taxes on imports and other unallocated items are imputed *pro rata* to the individual sectors so that they sum to total income from production.

The *volume of output* is an index of GDP at constant market prices.

The *terms-of-trade* effect on real income is an index of the ratio of real income from production to the volume of output.

**Table 2 Population and employment**

The main source of sectoral data on employment is Eurostat *National Accounts*. Data for 1955, 1980 and 1981 are based on various OECD sources, together with national publications.

For Ireland, as no NACE-CLIO sectoral breakdown is available, OECD sectoral data are linked

to an approximate NACE-CLIO breakdown estimated from the 1971 Census of Population. For Denmark, data on the NACE-CLIO breakdown are available for only a few years and have been supplemented extensively from OECD and other sources.

*Employment* data relate to total occupied population, i.e. all wage and salary earners, self-employed, unpaid family workers and the armed forces.

*Unemployment* data, with the exception of that for Ireland and Denmark, accord with national definitions and are taken from OECD sources, adjusted where necessary to provide continuous series. *Population by age* is taken from OECD *Labour Force Statistics*.

#### Table 3 Balance of payments

The main source is Eurostat *National Accounts*, supplemented for certain years by OECD sources. The *balance of trade* is defined as exports of goods valued fob less imports of goods valued cif. *Net services* includes non-residents' consumption expenditure on the territory less residents' consumption expenditure abroad. *Net EEC budget receipts* are defined as subsidies from institutions of the European Community less taxes paid to institutions of the European Community (note that, as in Eurostat, these do not sum to zero for the member countries as a group). The *current balance* is the balance of current transactions with the rest of the world as defined in national accounts.

See below for the breakdown of the balance of trade between net food and raw materials, net fuels and net manufactures.

#### Table 4 External trade

The primary source is the Eurostat *Monthly External Trade Bulletin* which covers years from 1960 to 1980. Data for 1955 are taken from the United Nations *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*. Estimates for 1981 are based on Eurostat data up to the first quarter supplemented by OECD forecasts.

In order to reconcile trade data with national accounts aggregates, exports and imports of each country have been scaled to match national accounts series for total exports and imports of goods. In addition, data on intra-EC imports have been scaled across countries so that totals for the Community are equal to the sum of intra-EC exports.

The commodity breakdown is defined as follows:

food and raw materials	SITC 0, 1, 2 and 4
fuels	SITC 3
manufactures	SITC 5-9

Note that trade data are shown here in terms of domestic purchasing power. The value of trade may be increased, at least in the short run, by a currency devaluation and be reduced by a currency appreciation.

Table 1 Expenditure and income European Community  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Income and expenditure</b>										
Total real income	495.2	623.3	785.5	982.4	1111.7	1095.4	1216.8	1254.7	1262.6	1232.9
Domestic expenditure	493.1	618.1	782.5	975.7	1109.8	1095.5	1207.8	1259.2	1281.1	1248.3
Balance of payments	2.1	5.2	3.0	6.7	2.0	-0.1	9.0	-4.5	-18.5	-15.4
<b>Private sector</b>										
Total real income	495.2	623.3	785.5	982.4	1111.7	1095.4	1216.8	1254.7	1262.6	1232.9
less Government income	80.1	109.9	139.8	191.9	207.9	187.9	210.4	221.3	229.4	223.1
Private income, excluding social security etc.	415.0	513.4	645.7	790.5	903.8	907.6	1006.4	1033.3	1033.3	1009.7
Privately-financed expenditure	409.7	510.1	631.7	782.2	883.5	846.4	946.6	988.8	1001.9	971.8
Private surplus	5.3	3.3	14.0	8.2	20.3	61.2	59.8	44.6	31.4	38.0
<b>Government sector</b>										
Expenditure on goods and services	83.3	108.1	150.8	193.5	226.2	249.2	261.2	270.4	279.3	276.5
Social security and other transfer payments	44.4	64.3	94.1	126.3	156.4	179.6	211.7	217.3	221.0	226.4
Total expenditure	127.8	172.4	245.0	319.8	382.6	428.7	473.0	487.7	500.3	502.9
Government income	124.6	174.2	233.9	318.3	364.3	367.4	422.1	438.6	450.4	449.6
Government deficit	3.2	-1.8	11.1	1.5	18.3	61.3	50.9	49.1	49.9	53.4
<b>Sources of real income</b>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	46.9	47.3	49.3	48.9	55.8	47.5	49.9	49.4	47.2	46.3
fuel & power	27.8	33.7	39.7	48.0	51.0	53.3	63.9	69.4	69.0	70.6
manufacturing	161.3	205.7	250.8	310.8	331.6	315.5	351.0	356.2	349.3	329.2
construction	30.8	42.4	61.1	75.5	85.5	80.4	83.2	85.7	85.1	78.8
market services	178.5	229.7	296.8	386.5	452.8	454.7	508.4	529.7	541.5	537.4
non-market services	50.4	64.5	88.4	115.7	139.5	152.8	168.3	171.3	177.2	178.6
Total	495.7	623.3	786.2	985.2	1116.2	1104.4	1224.7	1261.7	1269.4	1241.0
Net income and transfers from abroad	-0.5	-0.0	-0.7	-2.8	-4.5	-9.0	-8.0	-7.0	-6.8	-8.1
Total real income	495.2	623.3	785.5	982.4	1111.7	1095.4	1216.8	1254.7	1262.6	1232.9
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	44.2	55.6	70.0	87.7	100.1	100.0	110.6	114.3	116.0	114.4
Terms of trade: effect on real income	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3	101.4	100.0	100.5	100.2	99.4	98.4

Table 2 Population and employment

	(thousands)									
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Population by age group:</b>										
under 15	51517	55247	57936	60114	60272	59129	56269	54975	54036	53313
15-64	147520	150937	156591	159618	162495	164268	167266	168349	169707	171250
65 and over	22669	24829	27795	30891	32936	34148	35677	36211	36626	36282
Total population	221706	231013	242322	250623	255702	257545	259212	259536	260370	260845
<b>Employment in:</b>										
agriculture	19091	16934	13368	10448	9184	8579	7979	7744	7603	7482
fuel & power	2737	2536	2303	1935	1763	1749	1715	1710	1699	1660
manufacturing	28359	30347	31481	31866	31382	30056	29198	28985	28472	27165
construction	7413	7934	9129	9020	8913	8307	8162	8259	8325	8070
market services	27761	30352	32233	34344	35734	36138	37677	38437	38894	38890
government services	12337	13321	14854	16250	17671	18614	19399	19768	19978	20049
Total employment	97698	101424	103368	103863	104647	103443	104130	104903	104971	103316
Unemployment	3666	2549	1971	2127	2597	4615	5976	6062	6811	8831
Labour force	101364	103973	105339	105990	107244	108058	110106	110965	111782	112147

Table 3 Balance of payments European Community

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-30.2	-31.5	-29.2	-28.0	-29.3	-24.7	-24.0	-25.3	-21.6	-15.6
Net fuels	-5.2	-7.1	-9.5	-13.3	-18.1	-35.1	-31.5	-37.8	-49.5	-55.5
Net manufactures	27.1	31.2	29.9	34.4	37.7	51.9	50.6	43.8	40.4	48.1
Balance of trade	-8.4	-7.4	-8.9	-6.9	-9.8	-7.9	-4.9	-19.2	-30.8	-23.0
Net services	11.0	12.6	12.5	16.4	16.2	16.7	21.8	21.7	19.0	15.7
Bal on goods & services	2.6	5.2	3.7	9.5	6.4	8.8	16.9	2.5	-11.8	-7.3
Net factor income	1.2	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.6	0.3	2.1	3.6	3.0	2.3
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	1.6	0.8	1.3	-1.6	-0.7	-0.7
Other net transfers	-1.7	-3.0	-4.4	-6.6	-10.7	-10.1	-11.4	-9.1	-9.0	-9.8
Current balance	2.1	5.2	3.0	6.7	2.0	-0.1	9.0	-4.5	-18.5	-15.4

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	7.7	9.7	12.5	17.1	22.6	22.7	25.8	27.2	26.2	27.7
extra-EC exports	6.9	6.7	7.4	8.9	10.9	10.6	11.9	12.7	14.4	18.8
total exports	14.6	16.4	19.9	25.9	33.5	33.3	37.7	39.9	40.7	46.5
intra-EC imports	7.7	9.7	12.5	17.1	22.6	22.7	25.8	27.2	26.2	27.7
extra-EC imports	37.1	38.2	36.7	36.9	40.3	35.2	35.9	38.0	36.1	34.4
total imports	44.8	47.9	49.2	54.0	62.9	58.0	61.6	65.1	62.3	62.1
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	5.4	7.7	9.3	13.0	15.8	19.0
extra-EC exports	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.3	4.8	5.8	7.7	8.6	8.6
total exports	5.5	5.4	5.1	6.9	8.7	12.5	15.0	20.7	24.4	27.6
intra-EC imports	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	5.4	7.7	9.3	13.0	15.8	19.0
extra-EC imports	7.7	9.4	11.6	16.0	21.4	39.9	37.3	45.5	58.0	64.1
total imports	10.8	12.5	14.7	20.2	26.9	47.5	46.5	58.5	73.8	83.1
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	16.7	26.1	41.1	68.2	85.2	84.6	105.8	117.1	116.1	116.1
extra-EC exports	39.9	51.6	56.4	77.1	88.7	105.5	118.7	118.9	120.4	127.4
total exports	56.6	77.7	97.5	145.3	173.9	190.0	224.4	236.0	236.5	243.5
intra-EC imports	16.7	26.1	41.1	68.2	85.2	84.6	105.8	117.1	116.1	116.1
extra-EC imports	12.7	20.4	26.5	42.7	51.0	53.6	68.1	75.0	80.1	79.3
total imports	29.4	46.5	67.6	110.9	136.2	138.2	173.9	192.2	196.2	195.4
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	27.5	38.9	56.7	89.5	113.2	115.0	140.8	157.3	158.1	162.8
extra-EC exports	49.2	60.6	65.8	88.7	103.0	120.8	136.3	139.3	143.4	154.8
total exports	76.7	99.5	122.5	178.2	216.2	235.8	277.1	296.6	301.6	317.5
intra-EC imports	27.5	38.9	56.7	89.5	113.2	115.0	140.8	157.3	158.1	162.8
extra-EC imports	57.6	68.0	74.7	95.6	112.7	128.7	141.2	158.5	174.2	177.8
total imports	85.0	106.9	131.4	185.1	225.9	243.7	282.0	315.8	332.3	340.6

Table 1 Expenditure and income Germany

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<u>Income and expenditure</u>										
Total real income	121.6	167.8	212.7	266.7	298.2	296.1	333.8	345.8	348.8	340.6
Domestic expenditure	120.1	165.0	215.3	265.0	293.5	293.0	329.1	348.1	356.0	346.6
Balance of payments	1.5	2.8	-2.5	1.8	4.7	3.1	4.7	-2.3	-7.2	-6.0
<u>Private sector</u>										
Total real income	121.6	167.8	212.7	266.7	298.2	296.1	333.8	345.8	348.8	340.6
less Government income	20.7	33.2	41.6	56.3	70.3	57.3	70.0	72.2	73.5	71.1
Private income, excluding social security etc.	100.9	134.6	171.1	210.4	227.9	238.9	263.8	273.6	275.4	269.6
Privately-financed expenditure	102.1	136.8	172.4	209.5	226.9	218.3	250.1	265.7	270.2	262.8
Private surplus	-1.2	-2.2	-1.3	0.9	1.1	20.5	13.7	7.9	5.2	6.8
<u>Government sector</u>										
Expenditure on goods and services	18.0	28.2	42.8	55.4	66.6	74.7	79.0	82.4	85.8	83.9
Social security and other transfer payments	12.0	19.0	24.9	30.6	36.6	47.0	51.3	52.3	52.4	52.0
Total expenditure	30.0	47.2	67.7	86.0	103.3	121.7	130.3	134.7	138.2	135.8
Government income	32.7	52.2	66.5	86.9	106.9	104.2	121.2	124.4	125.8	123.0
Government deficit	-2.7	-5.0	1.2	-0.9	-3.6	17.4	9.0	10.2	12.3	12.8
<u>Sources of real income</u>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	8.7	9.4	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.2
fuel & power	8.7	10.7	11.6	14.3	16.5	16.3	17.0	18.9	18.8	18.9
manufacturing	46.6	64.4	81.4	102.4	106.9	101.7	114.3	116.8	116.0	110.7
construction	7.8	11.7	17.0	20.0	22.5	18.4	21.4	23.9	23.7	20.3
market services	40.5	58.4	76.5	96.7	111.6	116.0	132.2	137.5	141.8	142.2
non-market services	10.7	14.8	20.6	28.7	36.7	40.5	44.1	45.3	46.6	47.0
Total	123.0	169.4	216.1	270.8	303.3	301.5	337.5	350.2	354.1	346.3
Net income and transfers from abroad	-1.4	-1.7	-3.4	-4.0	-5.1	-5.3	-3.7	-4.4	-5.3	-5.7
Total real income	121.6	167.8	212.7	266.7	298.2	296.1	333.8	345.8	348.8	340.6
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	41.6	56.3	71.9	90.3	101.4	100.0	112.0	117.1	119.2	117.5
Terms of trade: effect on real income	98.7	100.6	99.9	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.6	99.7	98.9	97.9

Table 2 Population and employment

(thousands)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<u>Population by age group:</u>										
under 15	10837	11824	13241	14058	13871	13286	12009	11572	11233	10930
15-64	36276	37596	38350	38602	39509	39606	39944	40288	40753	41120
65 and over	5269	6013	7028	7991	8596	8937	9374	9499	9574	9410
Total population	52382	55433	58619	60651	61976	61829	61327	61359	61560	61460
<u>Employment in:</u>										
agriculture	4222	3567	2865	2249	1943	1813	1606	1542	1498	1450
fuel & power	756	695	601	520	483	470	449	448	438	420
manufacturing	8347	9286	9706	9790	9588	8754	8573	8558	8624	8400
construction	1837	1976	2280	2154	2179	1873	1843	1903	1934	1860
market services	6583	7694	8039	8236	8469	8167	8322	8527	8618	8620
government services	2268	2860	3276	3621	3986	4189	4388	4516	4606	4635
Total employment	24013	26078	26767	26570	26648	25266	25181	25494	25718	25385
Unemployment	1074	271	147	149	274	1074	993	876	889	1285
Labour force	25087	26349	26914	26719	26922	26340	26174	26370	26607	26670

Table 3 Balance of payments Germany

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-9.2	-10.2	-10.8	-10.1	-9.4	-8.8	-8.8	-8.8	-9.1	-7.8
Net fuels	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-2.4	-4.0	-7.5	-7.9	-11.5	-15.1	-16.8
Net manufactures	10.6	13.5	12.7	19.1	25.0	26.6	27.4	25.8	26.0	28.6
Balance of trade	1.6	3.0	0.7	6.5	11.6	10.4	10.8	5.5	1.8	4.0
Net services	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.7	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-3.4	-3.7	-4.3
Bal on goods & services	3.0	4.4	0.9	5.8	9.8	8.5	8.4	2.0	-1.9	-0.3
Net factor income	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Other net transfers	-1.2	-1.8	-2.9	-4.1	-5.6	-5.2	-5.2	-5.6	-6.5	-6.7
Current balance	1.5	2.8	-2.5	1.8	4.7	3.1	4.7	-2.3	-7.2	-6.0

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.3
extra-EC exports	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	3.1
total exports	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.9	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.4
intra-EC imports	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7
extra-EC imports	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.7	8.4
total imports	10.2	11.5	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.1
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
extra-EC exports	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
total exports	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.2
intra-EC imports	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.9	6.1	7.1
extra-EC imports	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.6	6.8	6.8	9.2	12.0	12.9
total imports	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.9	5.5	9.5	10.3	14.1	18.2	20.0
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	5.2	8.4	12.5	20.4	24.2	23.9	29.2	32.4	33.9	34.8
extra-EC exports	10.7	16.1	18.2	25.3	29.1	34.4	37.8	37.7	39.6	42.5
total exports	15.8	24.5	30.6	45.7	53.3	58.3	67.0	70.0	73.5	77.3
intra-EC imports	2.7	5.5	10.1	15.5	17.0	18.6	22.4	24.7	25.5	26.4
extra-EC imports	2.5	5.5	7.8	11.0	11.3	13.0	17.2	19.5	22.0	22.2
total imports	5.2	11.0	17.9	26.6	28.3	31.6	39.6	44.3	47.5	48.7
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	6.8	10.4	14.5	23.2	27.7	28.1	34.1	37.7	39.7	41.2
extra-EC exports	11.7	17.1	19.4	26.9	31.1	36.4	40.3	40.5	42.9	46.6
total exports	18.5	27.5	34.0	50.1	58.8	64.6	74.4	78.2	82.6	87.8
intra-EC imports	5.4	9.0	14.8	21.6	24.3	26.7	32.0	35.9	38.0	40.2
extra-EC imports	11.4	15.4	18.5	22.0	22.9	27.5	31.6	36.8	42.7	43.6
total imports	16.9	24.4	33.3	43.5	47.2	54.2	63.6	72.7	80.8	83.8

Table 1 Expenditure and income France  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Income and expenditure</b>										
Total real income	95.0	121.6	161.6	208.5	246.0	249.9	280.5	289.3	289.5	284.9
Domestic expenditure	93.9	119.8	160.2	208.1	245.8	249.8	279.0	289.1	293.1	287.7
Balance of payments	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	-3.6	-2.8
<b>Private sector</b>										
Total real income	95.0	121.6	161.6	208.5	246.0	249.9	280.5	289.3	289.5	284.9
less Government income	14.3	21.2	29.3	38.2	43.5	40.5	45.4	49.3	50.3	48.0
Private income, excluding social security etc.	80.8	100.5	132.3	170.2	202.5	209.4	235.1	240.0	239.2	236.9
Privately-financed expenditure	78.5	99.9	132.0	171.8	204.6	203.7	228.6	237.5	241.0	234.3
Private surplus	2.3	0.5	0.2	-1.5	-2.1	5.7	6.5	2.5	-1.8	2.5
<b>Government sector</b>										
Expenditure on goods and services	15.4	19.8	28.2	36.3	41.1	46.1	50.4	51.7	52.1	53.4
Social security and other transfer payments	11.7	15.8	24.7	33.3	42.5	48.9	59.8	62.4	63.8	65.0
Total expenditure	27.0	35.6	52.9	69.6	83.6	95.0	110.2	114.1	115.9	118.4
Government income	25.9	37.0	54.0	71.5	85.9	89.4	105.2	111.7	114.1	113.0
Government deficit	1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.9	-2.3	5.6	5.0	2.4	1.8	5.4
<b>Sources of real income</b>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	12.9	13.7	13.9	14.5	17.7	13.5	13.9	14.4	12.6	12.4
fuel & power	5.3	6.9	8.4	10.2	11.3	10.3	12.7	13.9	12.6	12.8
manufacturing	27.5	35.5	47.0	60.1	69.9	69.8	76.0	77.6	76.2	70.3
construction	5.4	8.2	13.5	16.7	19.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.5
market services	34.7	44.9	61.0	83.6	101.4	105.9	121.1	125.9	127.9	128.5
non-market services	10.6	13.1	17.9	24.2	28.4	31.9	37.6	38.3	38.9	40.0
Total	96.3	122.4	161.7	209.3	247.8	251.7	281.5	290.3	288.5	284.5
Net income and transfers from abroad	-1.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.1	-1.0	1.0	0.4
Total real income	95.0	121.6	161.6	208.5	246.0	249.9	280.5	289.3	289.5	284.9
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	37.1	47.8	63.3	82.2	96.8	100.0	111.4	115.1	117.5	117.2
Terms of trade: effect on real income	102.4	101.8	102.2	101.5	101.7	100.0	100.8	100.6	98.6	97.3

Table 2 Population and employment

	(thousands)									
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Population by age group:</b>										
under 15	10621	12047	12484	12605	12735	12597	12202	12064	12025	11990
15-64	27788	28319	30368	31631	32502	33009	33681	33925	34122	34515
65 and over	5019	5318	5906	6536	6881	7099	7395	7489	7566	7422
Total population	43428	45684	48758	50772	52118	52705	53278	53478	53713	53927
<b>Employment in:</b>										
agriculture	5009	4143	3354	2749	2324	2127	1944	1890	1850	1810
fuel & power	381	377	361	332	310	304	307	307	307	305
manufacturing	5002	5189	5400	5507	5764	5666	5471	5359	5288	5160
construction	1447	1565	1871	1992	1986	1890	1825	1812	1836	1810
market services	5079	5462	5975	6845	7307	7537	8208	8353	8471	8470
government services	2489	2845	3144	3431	3612	3712	3887	3899	3930	3945
Total employment	19407	19581	20105	20856	21303	21236	21642	21620	21682	21500
Unemployment	159	131	141	262	394	840	1167	1350	1451	1839
Labour force	19566	19712	20246	21118	21697	22076	22809	22970	23133	23339

Table 3 Balance of payments

France

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-2.6	-2.7	-1.9	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	2.9
Net fuels	-0.9	-1.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.9	-8.0	-8.3	-10.0	-14.1	-15.5
Net manufactures	4.4	5.5	3.6	2.5	2.7	7.2	6.6	5.9	3.8	5.6
Balance of trade	1.0	1.1	-0.5	-1.8	-0.9	-1.0	-2.3	-4.5	-9.7	-6.9
Net services	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	3.7
Bal on goods & services	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.2	-4.6	-3.2
Net factor income	-0.4	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2
Other net transfers	-0.9	-1.6	-1.4	-2.0	-3.4	-3.1	-3.1	-2.2	-0.7	-1.2
Current balance	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	-3.6	-2.8

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	1.3	1.6	2.3	3.9	5.9	5.0	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.5
extra-EC exports	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.0	5.9
total exports	2.7	3.0	3.9	5.6	8.6	7.6	9.0	9.4	10.0	12.4
intra-EC imports	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
extra-EC imports	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.0	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.7
total imports	5.2	5.7	5.8	7.0	8.4	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.5
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3
extra-EC exports	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
total exports	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.5
intra-EC imports	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.0
extra-EC imports	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.9	8.1	8.0	10.0	13.9	14.9
total imports	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.6	9.1	9.5	11.9	16.2	17.9
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	1.7	3.3	5.2	10.0	13.7	13.7	17.7	19.4	18.9	19.1
extra-EC exports	5.5	7.1	7.0	10.3	12.6	16.8	18.7	19.8	20.0	21.5
total exports	7.3	10.4	12.2	20.4	26.3	30.5	36.4	39.2	38.9	40.7
intra-EC imports	1.5	2.9	5.9	12.6	16.7	15.8	20.2	23.1	22.2	22.1
extra-EC imports	1.3	2.0	2.7	5.2	6.8	7.6	9.7	10.1	12.9	13.0
total imports	2.9	4.9	8.7	17.8	23.6	23.3	29.8	33.2	35.1	35.0
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	3.5	5.0	7.8	14.3	20.0	19.3	24.5	26.6	26.0	26.9
extra-EC exports	7.3	8.9	8.9	12.2	15.7	19.9	22.2	23.8	25.0	28.6
total exports	10.8	13.9	16.7	26.5	35.7	39.2	46.7	50.4	51.0	55.5
intra-EC imports	2.4	4.3	7.6	15.2	20.0	19.6	25.3	28.7	28.0	28.9
extra-EC imports	7.4	8.5	9.5	13.1	16.6	20.6	23.7	26.3	32.8	33.5
total imports	9.8	12.8	17.1	28.3	36.6	40.2	49.0	54.9	60.7	62.4

Table 1 Expenditure and income Italy  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Income and expenditure</b>										
Total real income	76.3	99.2	128.4	172.7	190.3	186.1	206.0	216.0	223.1	216.8
Domestic expenditure	76.6	98.4	123.8	170.5	193.1	186.4	201.1	212.4	228.7	220.4
Balance of payments	-0.3	0.8	4.7	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	4.9	3.6	-5.6	-3.6
<b>Private sector</b>										
Total real income	76.3	99.2	128.4	172.7	190.3	186.1	206.0	216.0	223.1	216.8
less Government income	7.5	13.0	16.2	20.2	18.1	13.7	19.1	21.0	25.7	25.7
Private income, excluding social security etc.	68.8	86.3	112.2	152.4	172.1	172.4	186.9	195.0	197.4	191.1
Privately-financed expenditure	64.3	82.4	100.9	141.7	158.8	150.9	161.9	171.0	185.6	176.3
Private surplus	4.4	3.9	11.3	10.7	13.3	21.5	25.0	24.0	11.8	14.8
<b>Government sector</b>										
Expenditure on goods and services	12.3	16.0	22.8	28.8	34.2	35.5	39.2	41.4	43.0	44.1
Social security and other transfer payments	7.7	11.5	18.2	25.2	31.2	31.0	35.9	35.4	36.9	40.0
Total expenditure	20.0	27.6	41.0	54.0	65.5	66.4	75.2	76.9	79.9	84.1
Government income	15.2	24.5	34.4	45.4	49.4	44.6	55.1	56.5	62.5	65.7
Government deficit	4.7	3.0	6.6	8.5	16.1	21.8	20.1	20.4	17.3	18.4
<b>Sources of real income</b>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	13.0	12.0	14.1	13.9	14.6	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.9	14.4
fuel & power	3.5	4.7	7.0	9.4	8.9	8.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.6
manufacturing	21.2	28.7	34.4	49.4	56.6	54.1	62.0	65.8	69.4	66.5
construction	5.0	7.2	9.9	14.2	14.1	14.5	15.1	15.8	16.3	16.0
market services	24.8	34.5	45.1	65.6	72.1	73.2	78.9	82.6	85.3	83.1
non-market services	8.3	11.2	16.7	19.1	23.3	22.0	26.0	26.6	26.7	26.8
Total	75.8	98.3	127.2	171.6	189.6	186.6	206.4	215.4	222.5	216.4
Net income and transfers from abroad	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
Total real income	76.3	99.2	128.4	172.7	190.3	186.1	206.0	216.0	223.1	216.8
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	38.8	51.0	65.7	88.8	99.7	100.0	110.7	116.1	120.7	119.3
Terms of trade: effect on real income	105.5	104.6	105.1	104.5	102.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.6

Table 2 Population and employment

	(thousands)									
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Population by age group:</b>										
under 14	11089	11465	11721	12110	12330	12340	12153	11864	11600	11460
14-64	32382	33097	34119	35104	35555	36253	36993	37297	37600	37964
65 and over	3919	4405	5000	5557	6096	6374	6660	6855	6970	6922
Total population	47390	48967	50840	52771	53981	54967	55806	56016	56170	56346
<b>Employment in:</b>										
agriculture	6938	6509	4883	3605	3242	3047	2919	2840	2800	2780
fuel & power	131	132	150	175	172	186	191	192	193	195
manufacturing	4340	4858	5021	5484	5510	5626	5605	5620	5577	5500
construction	1643	1803	1987	2033	1787	1749	1724	1720	1750	1750
market services	4730	5196	5135	5638	5813	6056	6447	6630	6901	7000
government services	2010	2132	2504	2806	3132	3314	3503	3596	3662	3735
Total employment	19792	20630	19680	19741	19656	19978	20389	20598	20883	20960
Unemployment	1913	1546	1180	888	1005	1107	1529	1653	1778	1928
Labour force	21705	22176	20860	20629	20661	21085	21918	22251	22661	22888

Table 3 Balance of payments

Italy

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-2.3	-3.9	-4.4	-6.4	-9.7	-7.9	-8.6	-9.4	-9.1	-7.5
Net fuels	-1.1	-1.2	-1.6	-2.5	-3.4	-8.1	-8.1	-9.3	-13.4	-17.0
Net manufactures	0.6	2.2	5.6	5.5	6.0	12.2	15.7	14.3	9.4	13.7
Balance of trade	-2.9	-3.0	-0.5	-3.5	-7.2	-3.8	-1.0	-4.4	-13.1	-10.9
Net services	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.0	6.3	7.4	6.9	6.9
Bal on goods & services	-0.7	-0.1	3.4	1.1	-3.5	0.2	5.3	3.0	-6.2	-4.0
Net factor income	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Other net transfers	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	-0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
Current balance	-0.3	0.8	4.7	2.2	-2.8	-0.2	4.9	3.6	-5.6	-3.6

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5
extra-EC exports	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0
total exports	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.4
intra-EC imports	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.0	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.9
extra-EC imports	3.1	4.6	5.0	5.9	7.8	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.1	6.0
total imports	3.9	5.9	6.7	8.9	12.6	11.3	12.3	13.9	12.9	12.0
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
extra-EC exports	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
total exports	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.4
intra-EC imports	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4
extra-EC imports	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.5	4.8	9.5	10.2	11.9	14.7	18.0
total imports	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.7	5.0	10.1	10.8	12.5	16.0	19.4
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	0.9	2.5	5.1	9.0	11.4	12.6	17.9	19.6	18.0	18.5
extra-EC exports	2.4	4.8	6.5	10.1	11.7	16.1	19.9	20.7	19.8	23.2
total exports	3.3	7.2	11.7	19.1	23.1	28.7	37.8	40.4	37.8	41.7
intra-EC imports	1.5	2.9	3.9	8.7	11.6	10.6	14.0	16.4	18.0	18.2
extra-EC imports	1.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	5.5	5.9	8.1	9.7	10.4	9.8
total imports	2.7	5.0	6.1	13.6	17.1	16.5	22.1	26.0	28.4	28.0
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	1.7	3.7	6.8	10.9	13.8	15.4	21.2	23.7	21.0	21.5
extra-EC exports	3.7	6.1	7.9	11.8	13.7	18.7	23.0	24.3	23.2	27.0
total exports	5.4	9.7	14.7	22.7	27.5	34.1	44.2	48.1	44.2	48.5
intra-EC imports	2.5	4.3	5.6	11.9	16.7	16.2	20.2	23.1	25.1	25.5
extra-EC imports	5.7	8.4	9.6	14.3	18.0	21.7	25.0	29.3	32.2	33.9
total imports	8.2	12.7	15.2	26.2	34.7	37.9	45.2	52.4	57.3	59.4

Table 1 Expenditure and income Netherlands  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Income and expenditure</b>										
Total real income	27.1	32.8	41.6	54.5	62.3	61.5	68.4	69.1	69.0	68.2
Domestic expenditure	26.5	31.7	41.5	55.1	59.4	59.9	69.2	70.0	70.4	69.4
Balance of payments	0.6	1.1	0.2	-0.6	2.9	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2
<b>Private sector</b>										
Total real income	27.1	32.8	41.6	54.5	62.3	61.5	68.4	69.1	69.0	68.2
less Government income	4.4	5.8	8.0	11.0	13.2	12.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.0
Private income, excluding social security etc.	22.7	26.9	33.7	43.5	49.2	49.3	54.9	55.8	56.1	56.3
Privately-financed expenditure	22.0	25.9	33.2	43.7	46.9	46.0	54.1	54.7	55.2	54.5
Private surplus	0.7	1.0	0.5	-0.2	2.2	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.8
<b>Government sector</b>										
Expenditure on goods and services	4.5	5.8	8.3	11.5	12.5	13.9	15.1	15.4	15.2	15.0
Social security and other transfer payments	2.0	3.4	5.9	9.5	12.6	15.6	18.5	19.1	19.6	19.9
Total expenditure	6.6	9.2	14.2	21.0	25.1	29.4	33.6	34.5	34.8	34.9
Government income	6.4	9.3	13.8	20.5	25.8	27.8	32.1	32.4	32.6	31.9
Government deficit	0.2	-0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	3.0
<b>Sources of real income</b>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
fuel & power	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.0	4.0	5.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.0
manufacturing	8.0	10.1	12.5	15.3	16.2	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.0
construction	1.7	2.3	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7
market services	9.7	11.6	15.0	21.3	24.9	25.8	29.8	30.4	30.7	31.1
non-market services	2.8	3.5	5.3	7.3	8.7	9.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7
Total	26.6	32.4	41.3	54.3	61.9	62.1	69.0	69.6	69.8	69.4
Net income and transfers from abroad	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2
Total real income	27.1	32.8	41.6	54.5	62.3	61.5	68.4	69.1	69.0	68.2
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	42.0	51.7	65.5	85.6	97.6	100.0	110.5	113.0	113.9	113.4
Terms of trade: effect on real income	104.8	103.2	103.4	103.6	103.9	100.0	100.7	99.4	98.6	97.9

Table 2 Population and employment

	(thousands)									
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Population by age group:</b>										
under 15	3215	3444	3480	3557	3544	3463	3351	3216	3170	3126
15-64	6635	7009	7639	8154	8484	8728	9289	9224	9344	9443
65 and over	901	1033	1176	1326	1410	1475	1598	1598	1630	1646
Total population	10751	11486	12295	13037	13438	13666	14239	14038	14144	14215
<b>Employment in:</b>										
agriculture	529	463	386	329	309	299	284	279	275	270
fuel & power	108	102	99	71	65	59	59	59	59	58
manufacturing	1072	1132	1213	1196	1121	1078	978	963	943	850
construction	362	389	476	505	472	436	450	459	472	445
market services	1371	1495	1700	1933	2020	2065	2142	2184	2286	2340
government services	561	601	628	662	698	719	768	779	795	790
Total employment	4003	4182	4502	4696	4685	4656	4681	4723	4830	4753
Unemployment	41	30	27	46	110	195	206	210	248	386
Labour force	4044	4212	4529	4742	4795	4851	4887	4933	5078	5139

Table 3 Balance of payments Netherlands

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Net fuels	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2
Net manufactures	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-3.5	-1.3	-1.7	-3.3	-2.7	-2.0	-1.5
Balance of trade	-2.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.7	-0.0	-0.5	-2.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.0
Net services	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.0
Bal on goods & services	0.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	2.5	2.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.0
Net factor income	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other net transfers	0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
Current balance	0.6	1.1	0.2	-0.6	2.9	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	1.9	2.8	3.4	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.5
extra-EC exports	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6
total exports	3.5	4.2	4.7	6.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.8	8.0	9.0
intra-EC imports	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0
extra-EC imports	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.4
total imports	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.4
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.7	7.3
extra-EC exports	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0
total exports	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	3.0	4.5	4.3	5.7	7.2	8.3
intra-EC imports	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.0
extra-EC imports	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.9	4.2	3.7	5.1	6.6	7.5
total imports	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.3	4.7	4.5	6.5	8.2	9.5
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	2.3	3.5	5.2	8.0	9.9	9.6	9.6	11.1	11.3	11.8
extra-EC exports	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.3
total exports	4.4	6.4	8.3	11.9	14.5	14.8	14.9	16.4	17.1	18.1
intra-EC imports	4.5	6.0	8.5	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.4	14.1	13.9	13.9
extra-EC imports	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7
total imports	5.8	7.8	10.5	15.4	15.8	16.4	18.2	19.2	19.1	19.6
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	4.8	7.2	9.5	14.4	18.0	18.8	18.7	21.7	23.1	25.6
extra-EC exports	4.2	4.9	4.7	6.0	6.8	7.6	7.7	8.2	9.2	9.9
total exports	8.9	12.1	14.2	20.4	24.8	26.4	26.4	29.9	32.3	35.4
intra-EC imports	5.5	7.2	10.0	14.3	15.0	15.2	16.4	18.1	18.1	18.9
extra-EC imports	5.4	6.4	6.5	8.8	9.8	11.6	12.1	13.9	15.8	17.6
total imports	10.9	13.6	16.5	23.1	24.8	26.9	28.5	32.0	34.0	36.5

Table 1 Expenditure and income Belgium-Luxembourg

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<u>Income and expenditure</u>										
Total real income	22.2	25.2	31.7	40.3	46.9	46.9	50.9	51.9	52.4	49.5
Domestic expenditure	21.8	24.9	31.4	38.9	45.1	46.5	51.6	53.3	54.7	52.4
Balance of payments	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-2.4	-2.8
<u>Private sector</u>										
Total real income	22.2	25.2	31.7	40.3	46.9	46.9	50.9	51.9	52.4	49.5
less Government income	2.7	3.5	4.4	6.4	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.1
Private income, excluding social security etc.	19.5	21.7	27.3	33.9	39.6	39.3	42.9	43.9	45.3	42.5
Privately-financed expenditure	18.7	21.0	26.3	31.5	36.1	36.5	40.3	41.4	42.5	40.1
Private surplus	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.4	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3
<u>Government sector</u>										
Expenditure on goods and services	3.1	3.9	5.1	7.4	9.0	10.0	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.2
Social security and other transfer payments	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.8	7.7	9.3	10.9	11.4	11.4	11.2
Total expenditure	5.2	6.8	9.2	13.1	16.7	19.3	22.1	23.3	23.6	23.4
Government income	4.8	6.3	8.4	12.2	14.9	16.9	18.9	19.4	18.6	18.3
Government deficit	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.9	5.1	5.2
<u>Sources of real income</u>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
fuel & power	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
manufacturing	6.3	7.3	9.2	12.3	13.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.6	11.7
construction	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.1
market services	8.8	10.0	12.8	16.5	19.5	20.3	23.0	23.6	23.7	23.3
non-market services	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.7	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.2
Total	22.0	24.9	31.4	40.1	46.8	46.8	50.9	52.1	52.3	49.7
Net income and transfers from abroad	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Total real income	22.2	25.2	31.7	40.3	46.9	46.9	50.9	51.9	52.4	49.5
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	46.6	52.8	67.2	84.2	97.9	100.0	109.3	111.9	113.4	109.5
Terms of trade: effect on real income	101.8	101.7	100.6	102.1	102.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.6	96.6

Table 2 Population and employment

(thousands)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<u>Population by age group:</u>										
under 15	1997	2221	2333	2348	2308	2249	2140	2088	2059	2051
15-64	6124	6119	6229	6303	6409	6500	6655	6670	6701	6752
65 and over	1053	1129	1234	1340	1378	1412	1447	1455	1459	1433
Total population	9174	9469	9796	9991	10095	10161	10242	10213	10220	10236
<u>Employment in:</u>										
agriculture	376	350	259	194	160	151	132	132	129	127
fuel & power	181	148	118	78	71	67	62	61	60	58
manufacturing	1085	1099	1183	1170	1168	1113	985	967	944	890
construction	261	269	315	328	319	327	328	330	325	320
market services	1168	1230	1305	1406	1516	1567	1634	1663	1676	1680
government services	499	514	601	652	690	705	757	791	807	810
Total employment	3570	3610	3781	3828	3924	3930	3898	3944	3941	3885
Unemployment	116	110	64	81	111	208	335	353	384	472
Labour force	3686	3720	3845	3909	4035	4138	4233	4297	4325	4357

Table 3 Balance of payments

Belgium-Luxembourg

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.8
Net fuels	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-2.1	-2.1	-2.4	-3.1	-4.0
Net manufactures	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9
Balance of trade	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.7	-1.1	-2.1	-2.6	-3.8	-3.9
Net services	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2
Bal on goods & services	0.2	-0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-2.7
Net factor income	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Other net transfers	-0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Current balance	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-2.4	-2.8

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
extra-EC exports	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
total exports	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.7
intra-EC imports	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
extra-EC imports	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1
total imports	2.9	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8
extra-EC exports	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
total exports	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.2
intra-EC imports	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.7
extra-EC imports	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.6
total imports	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.1	4.0	5.3	6.2
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	3.0	4.0	6.6	11.1	13.9	12.1	13.4	15.0	15.1	14.7
extra-EC exports	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.4
total exports	6.0	7.2	9.9	15.3	19.2	17.5	18.9	20.7	21.4	21.1
intra-EC imports	2.6	3.5	5.7	8.7	11.9	11.4	13.2	13.3	14.3	13.8
extra-EC imports	1.4	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.4
total imports	3.9	5.1	7.6	11.8	15.3	14.8	17.2	18.8	19.9	19.2
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	4.0	5.0	8.1	13.3	16.8	15.0	16.3	18.5	19.1	19.2
extra-EC exports	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.8	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.7	7.9
total exports	7.4	8.6	11.8	18.1	22.9	21.2	22.7	25.4	26.8	27.0
intra-EC imports	3.8	5.0	7.8	11.6	15.6	15.0	17.2	18.0	19.3	19.9
extra-EC imports	3.8	4.0	4.7	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.6	10.0	11.3	11.1
total imports	7.6	9.1	12.4	17.8	22.2	22.4	24.8	28.0	30.6	31.0

Table 1 Expenditure and income United Kingdom  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<u>Income and expenditure</u>										
Total real income	137.4	157.8	185.0	209.3	232.6	221.0	239.0	244.1	242.2	235.5
Domestic expenditure	138.4	159.3	185.4	206.6	236.9	225.7	238.6	245.4	238.6	232.6
Balance of payments	-1.0	-1.5	-0.4	2.6	-4.3	-4.7	0.4	-1.2	3.5	2.9
<u>Private sector</u>										
Total real income	137.4	157.8	185.0	209.3	232.6	221.0	239.0	244.1	242.2	235.5
less Government income	28.0	29.8	35.4	52.3	46.4	49.1	45.9	49.1	51.5	51.2
Private income, excluding social security etc.	109.4	128.0	149.7	157.0	186.2	171.9	193.0	195.0	190.7	184.3
Privately-financed expenditure	110.7	127.9	146.4	159.5	182.4	165.6	182.1	188.1	178.4	175.4
Private surplus	-1.2	0.1	3.2	-2.5	3.8	6.3	11.0	7.0	12.3	8.9
<u>Government sector</u>										
Expenditure on goods and services	27.7	31.3	39.0	47.1	54.5	60.2	56.5	57.3	60.3	57.2
Social security and other transfer payments	7.9	10.2	14.4	18.5	21.6	22.8	29.3	30.4	30.6	31.8
Total expenditure	35.6	41.6	53.4	65.7	76.1	83.0	85.8	87.8	90.8	88.9
Government income	35.9	40.1	49.8	70.8	68.0	72.0	75.3	79.5	82.0	82.9
Government deficit	-0.3	1.5	3.6	-5.2	8.1	11.0	10.5	8.2	8.8	6.0
<u>Sources of real income</u>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.8	4.4	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.1
fuel & power	6.4	7.2	8.1	8.2	7.3	9.6	14.8	17.0	18.5	20.2
manufacturing	48.6	55.6	60.9	64.5	61.0	56.3	63.4	60.1	52.0	47.3
construction	8.3	9.9	12.6	14.3	18.2	16.4	14.6	14.2	13.6	11.9
market services	53.7	62.2	76.4	89.8	108.4	99.3	107.9	114.3	117.2	114.6
non-market services	14.5	17.4	21.4	27.3	31.0	36.1	35.5	35.1	38.3	38.3
Total	136.5	157.2	184.2	208.7	231.7	222.1	241.7	246.0	244.7	237.5
Net income and transfers from abroad	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8	-2.6	-2.0
Total real income	137.4	157.8	185.0	209.3	232.6	221.0	239.0	244.1	242.2	235.5
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	60.0	68.8	80.3	90.8	103.6	100.0	107.6	108.6	107.3	104.2
Terms of trade: effect on real income	103.6	103.8	104.2	104.3	101.6	100.0	100.5	101.7	102.1	102.3

Table 2 Population and employment

	(thousands)									
	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<u>Population by age group:</u>										
under 15	11700	12227	12687	13367	13380	13068	12287	12049	11828	11630
15-64	33756	34195	35106	34948	35030	35086	35487	35672	35854	36075
65 and over	5765	6137	6585	7207	7590	7827	8128	8225	8328	8343
Total population	51221	52559	54378	55522	56000	55981	55902	55946	56010	56048
<u>Employment in:</u>										
agriculture	1175	1152	960	777	709	662	648	631	630	630
fuel & power	1144	1046	936	720	622	623	607	604	602	585
manufacturing	7883	8131	8232	7954	7462	7120	6881	6800	6396	5700
construction	1628	1701	1933	1711	1887	1760	1708	1738	1708	1600
market services	7780	8228	8951	9114	9417	9548	9755	9914	9761	9600
government services	4193	4053	4306	4562	4938	5287	5321	5384	5351	5300
Total employment	23803	24311	25318	24838	25035	25000	24920	25071	24448	23415
Unemployment	244	377	347	612	619	978	1475	1390	1795	2551
Labour force	24047	24688	25665	25450	25654	25978	26395	26461	26243	25966

Table 3 Balance of payments

United Kingdom

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	-15.5	-14.3	-12.1	-10.7	-11.9	-9.8	-8.0	-8.1	-5.6	-5.2
Net fuels	-1.8	-2.2	-2.5	-3.1	-4.4	-7.5	-3.4	-1.8	-0.3	1.9
Net manufactures	12.3	11.2	10.6	10.3	4.4	7.2	5.9	2.2	4.4	1.8
Balance of trade	-4.9	-5.4	-4.0	-3.4	-11.9	-10.1	-5.4	-7.7	-1.5	-1.6
Net services	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.5	6.7	6.5	8.6	8.2	7.6	6.5
Bal on goods & services	-1.9	-2.1	-1.2	2.1	-5.2	-3.7	3.2	0.6	6.1	4.9
Net factor income	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.2	-0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	-0.5
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-2.1	-1.5	-0.5
Other net transfers	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.8	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0
Current balance	-1.0	-1.5	-0.4	2.6	-4.3	-4.7	0.4	-1.2	3.5	2.9

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
extra-EC exports	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
total exports	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.8
intra-EC imports	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.5
extra-EC imports	15.1	13.8	11.8	11.0	11.7	9.6	9.1	8.9	7.1	6.6
total imports	17.6	16.3	14.4	14.0	15.9	14.0	13.4	13.3	10.6	10.0
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	3.4	4.6	5.8
extra-EC exports	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.9
total exports	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	3.3	5.4	6.9	8.8
intra-EC imports	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
extra-EC imports	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.6	8.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8
total imports	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.9	5.5	9.2	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.9
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	3.2	4.0	5.6	8.3	10.0	10.6	15.1	16.2	15.2	13.4
extra-EC exports	15.5	16.3	16.8	21.1	22.9	24.9	28.7	26.8	26.0	24.1
total exports	18.7	20.2	22.5	29.3	32.9	35.5	43.8	43.1	41.1	37.5
intra-EC imports	1.9	2.9	3.7	6.2	10.9	11.1	16.8	19.3	16.2	15.8
extra-EC imports	4.5	6.2	8.1	12.8	17.6	17.2	21.0	21.6	20.6	19.9
total imports	6.4	9.0	11.8	19.0	28.5	28.3	37.9	40.9	36.8	35.7
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	4.2	4.8	6.7	9.8	12.3	13.4	19.9	22.5	22.5	21.7
extra-EC exports	17.7	18.2	18.8	23.7	25.8	28.0	32.7	31.3	30.7	29.4
total exports	21.9	23.1	25.5	33.5	38.1	41.4	52.6	53.8	53.1	51.0
intra-EC imports	4.7	5.8	6.9	9.9	16.0	16.6	22.1	25.1	21.0	20.4
extra-EC imports	22.1	22.7	22.6	27.0	33.9	34.9	35.9	36.3	33.6	32.2
total imports	26.9	28.4	29.5	36.9	49.9	51.5	58.0	61.4	54.6	52.6

Table 1 Expenditure and income Ireland  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Income and expenditure</b>										
Total real income	4.1	4.4	5.6	7.1	8.6	8.4	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8
Domestic expenditure	4.4	4.4	5.8	7.4	8.8	8.4	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.9
Balance of payments	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2
<b>Private sector</b>										
Total real income	4.1	4.4	5.6	7.1	8.6	8.4	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8
less Government income	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Private income, excluding social security etc.	3.6	3.9	4.8	6.1	7.3	7.4	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5
Privately-financed expenditure	3.8	3.8	4.9	6.1	7.2	6.5	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.7
Private surplus	-0.2	0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.2
<b>Government sector</b>										
Expenditure on goods and services	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
Social security and other transfer payments	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Total expenditure	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
Government income	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Government deficit	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
<b>Sources of real income</b>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
fuel & power	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
manufacturing	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
construction	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
market services	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
non-market services	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Total	3.9	4.2	5.4	6.8	8.3	8.0	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3
Net income and transfers from abroad	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total real income	4.1	4.4	5.6	7.1	8.6	8.4	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	51.5	54.8	65.7	82.5	94.4	100.0	114.7	116.9	119.5	121.3
Terms of trade: effect on real income	94.6	96.0	101.5	102.4	108.5	100.0	103.3	101.2	97.4	95.7

Table 2 Population and employment

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Population by age group:</b>										
under 15	880	864	858	921	955	982	1016	1030	1046	1058
15-64	1732	1661	1694	1700	1779	1848	1941	1977	2017	2048
65 and over	309	309	324	329	338	346	357	361	365	367
Total population	2921	2834	2876	2950	3072	3176	3314	3368	3428	3473
<b>Employment in:</b>										
agriculture	442	390	340	283	260	252	231	220	214	210
fuel & power	22	20	22	23	24	24	23	23	23	23
manufacturing	176	172	197	213	217	210	214	223	218	210
construction	74	57	77	76	79	81	82	89	95	90
market services	311	299	317	333	343	346	351	356	376	380
government services	120	117	116	125	134	140	150	154	158	154
Total employment	1145	1055	1069	1053	1057	1053	1051	1065	1084	1067
Unemployment	56	53	49	65	66	99	101	92	104	135
Labour force	1201	1108	1118	1118	1123	1152	1152	1157	1188	1202

Table 3 Balance of payments

Ireland

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
Net fuels	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
Net manufactures	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.7	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6
Balance of trade	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8
Net services	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bal on goods & services	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.6
Net factor income	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other net transfers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Current balance	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1
extra-EC exports	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
total exports	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
intra-EC imports	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
extra-EC imports	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
total imports	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
extra-EC exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
total exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
intra-EC imports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
extra-EC imports	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
total imports	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
extra-EC exports	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
total exports	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
intra-EC imports	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
extra-EC imports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0
total imports	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1
extra-EC exports	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
total exports	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
intra-EC imports	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.7
extra-EC imports	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
total imports	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.6	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.2

Table 1 Expenditure and income Denmark  
(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Income and expenditure</b>										
Total real income	11.5	14.4	18.8	23.4	26.8	25.5	28.2	28.5	27.8	27.6
Domestic expenditure	11.4	14.6	19.1	24.2	27.2	25.9	29.0	29.8	28.9	28.3
Balance of payments	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7
<b>Private sector</b>										
Total real income	11.5	14.4	18.8	23.4	26.8	25.5	28.2	28.5	27.8	27.6
less Government income	2.1	2.8	4.1	6.4	7.9	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9
Private income, excluding social security etc.	9.4	11.6	14.7	17.0	19.0	18.9	21.1	21.5	20.8	20.7
Privately-financed expenditure	9.7	12.3	15.5	18.5	20.7	18.8	21.3	21.8	20.6	19.7
Private surplus	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	1.0
<b>Government sector</b>										
Expenditure on goods and services	1.7	2.3	3.6	5.7	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.6
Social security and other transfer payments	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1
Total expenditure	2.5	3.4	5.2	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.7
Government income	2.9	3.9	5.8	9.2	11.1	10.4	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.0
Government deficit	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-1.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7
<b>Sources of real income</b>										
Income from production in:										
agriculture	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
fuel & power	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
manufacturing	2.4	3.3	4.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
construction	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4
market services	5.1	6.5	8.2	10.5	12.1	11.5	12.3	12.5	11.9	11.5
non-market services	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0
Total	11.5	14.4	18.8	23.5	26.7	25.6	28.3	28.7	28.1	27.8
Net income and transfers from abroad	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Total real income	11.5	14.4	18.8	23.4	26.8	25.5	28.2	28.5	27.8	27.6
(Indices 1975=100)										
Volume of output	45.5	56.8	73.4	90.1	101.9	100.0	110.9	114.7	113.7	113.7
Terms of trade: effect on real income	98.9	99.4	100.3	101.7	103.1	100.0	99.7	97.5	95.8	95.0

Table 2 Population and employment

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
<b>Population by age group:</b>										
under 15	1178	1155	1132	1148	1149	1143	1111	1092	1075	1068
15-64	2827	2941	3086	3176	3226	3239	3275	3297	3316	3333
65 and over	434	485	542	605	647	678	718	729	734	739
Total population	4439	4581	4760	4929	5022	5060	5104	5118	5125	5140
<b>Employment in:</b>										
agriculture	400	360	321	262	237	228	215	210	207	205
fuel & power	14	16	16	16	16	16	17	16	17	16
manufacturing	454	480	529	552	552	489	491	495	482	455
construction	161	174	190	221	204	191	202	208	205	195
market services	739	748	811	839	849	852	818	810	805	800
government services	197	199	279	391	481	548	625	649	669	680
Total employment	1965	1977	2146	2281	2339	2324	2368	2388	2385	2351
Unemployment	63	31	16	24	18	114	170	138	162	235
Labour force	2028	2008	2162	2305	2357	2438	2538	2526	2547	2586

Table 3 Balance of payments

Denmark

(billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Net food and raw mats	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Net fuels	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.1
Net manufactures	-0.9	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.9	-1.3	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4
Balance of trade	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2	-1.0
Net services	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Bal on goods & services	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4
Net factor income	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Net EEC budget receipts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other net transfers	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Current balance	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7

Table 4 External trade

(National accounts basis; billion PPS, 1975 purchasing power)

	1955	1960	1965	1970	1973	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981e
Food and raw materials										
intra-EC exports	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
extra-EC exports	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
total exports	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0
intra-EC imports	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
extra-EC imports	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
total imports	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Fuels										
intra-EC exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
extra-EC exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
total exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
intra-EC imports	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
extra-EC imports	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
total imports	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3
Manufactures										
intra-EC exports	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8
extra-EC exports	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
total exports	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.5
intra-EC imports	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
extra-EC imports	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
total imports	1.7	2.7	3.5	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9
Total goods										
intra-EC exports	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7
extra-EC exports	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0
total exports	2.9	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.8
intra-EC imports	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4
extra-EC imports	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4
total imports	3.2	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.7